



PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
ÎLE-DU-PRINCE-ÉDOUARD

HIGHWAY TRAFFIC ACT DRIVER'S LICENSES REGULATIONS

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For more information concerning the history of these regulations, please see the *Table of Regulations* on the Prince Edward Island Government web site (www.princeedwardisland.ca).

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HIGHWAY TRAFFIC ACT
Chapter H-5

DRIVER'S LICENSES REGULATIONS

Pursuant to section 69 of the *Highway Traffic Act* R.S.P.E.I. 1988, Cap. H-5, Council made the following regulations:

1. Classes of licenses

- (1) The following classes of driver's licenses are prescribed and, subject to the Act and these regulations, the holder of a driver's license of one of these classes is authorized to operate only the types of vehicles specified below for that class:
- (a) Class 1 - authorizes a person to drive
 - (i) any motor vehicle which the holder of a Class 3, 5, 8, and 9 may operate,
 - (ii) any truck-tractor,
 - (iii) any truck-tractor towing a semi-trailer,
 - (iv) any truck-tractor towing a semi-trailer and a trailer;
 - (b) Class 2 - authorizes a person to drive
 - (i) any motor vehicle which the holder of a Class 3, 4, 5, 8 and 9 may operate,
 - (ii) any bus with a capacity of more than 24 passengers, including a school bus;
 - (c) Class 3 - authorizes a person to drive
 - (i) any motor vehicle which the holder of a Class 5, 8, and 9 may operate,
 - (ii) any motor vehicle exceeding 14,000 kg gross mass, but not including a truck-tractor towing a semi-trailer,
 - (iii) any truck-trailer combination exceeding 14,000 kg gross mass,
 - (iv) any truck tractor without a trailer,
 - (v) any special mobile equipment;
 - (d) Class 4 - authorizes a person to drive
 - (i) any motor vehicle which the holder of a Class 5, 8 and 9 may operate,
 - (ii) any ambulance,
 - (iii) any taxicab or motor vehicle used in a ride-sharing service,
 - (iv) any bus with a capacity of fewer than 25 passengers;
 - (e) Class 5 - authorizes a person to drive
 - (i) any motor vehicle which the holder of a Class 8 and 9 may operate,

- (ii) any motor vehicle not exceeding 14,000 kg gross mass, except an ambulance, taxi, motorcycle, bus or a truck-tractor,
- (iii) any motor vehicle not exceeding 14,000 kg gross mass towing a vehicle which does not exceed the gross mass of 4,500 kg;
- (f) Class 6 - authorizes a person to drive
 - (i) any motor vehicle which the holder of a Class 8 and 9 may operate,
 - (ii) any motorcycle;
- (g) Class 7 - authorizes a person to drive a motor vehicle requiring a Class 5, 6 or 8 driver's license without holding such a license if the person is receiving instruction in the operation of the motor vehicle and is accompanied by another person who holds a valid driver's license of the class required for the vehicle;
- (h) Class 8 - authorizes a person to drive any moped;
- (i) Class 9 - authorizes a person to drive any farm tractor.

Definition "ride-sharing service"

- (2) In this section, "ride-sharing service" means an arrangement in which a passenger travels in a motor vehicle, usually for a fee and arranged by means of a website or mobile application.

Class 4 driver's license

- (3) Despite clause (1)(d), the Registrar may issue a Class 4 driver's license that is restricted to the operation of
 - (a) any motor vehicle which the holder of a Class 5, 8 and 9 may operate; and
 - (b) any taxicab or motor vehicle used in a ride-sharing service. (EC550/02; 765/19)

2. Airbrakes

- (1) No person shall operate on a highway a vehicle that is equipped with airbrakes and that requires a class 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5 driver's license to operate unless the person holds a valid driver's license that is endorsed with the letter "A" by the Registrar of the class required for the vehicle.

School buses

- (2) No person shall operate a school bus unless the person holds a Class 2 driver's license that was issued to the person on compliance with the requirements of clause 3(1)(d).

Instruction permit

- (3) A Class 7 driver's license is deemed, for the purposes of these regulations, to be an instruction permit referred to in section 82 of the Act. (EC550/02)

3. Age requirements

- (1) Every applicant for a driver's license shall
 - (a) be at least 18 years of age, subject to clause (d), when applying for any of the following classes of driver's license:
 - (i) Class 1,
 - (ii) Class 2,
 - (iii) Class 3,
 - (iv) Class 4,
 - (v) Class 7;



- (b) be at least 16 years of age, subject to clause 82(1)(a) of the Act, when applying for any of the following classes of driver's license:
 - (i) Class 5,
 - (ii) Class 6,
 - (iii) Class 7,
 - (iv) Class 8;
- (c) be at least 14 years of age when applying for a Class 9 driver's license; or
- (d) be at least 21 years of age when applying to operate a school bus under a Class 2 driver's license and have held a valid driver's license of any class for at least five years preceding the application.

Test

- (2) Every applicant for a driver's license shall be tested in a motor vehicle which
 - (a) is appropriate to the class of driver's license for which an application has been made; and
 - (b) has been approved by the Registrar.

Requirements for license

- (3) The Registrar shall not issue a Class 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 or 8 driver's license to any applicant who holds a Class 7 license unless the driver applicant
 - (a) has completed
 - (i) the Novice Driver Course, or
 - (ii) a driver education course recognized by the Registrar; and
 - (b) has complied with the medical and vision reporting cycles and meets the medical standards for Class 1, 2, 3 and 4 as prescribed by the most recent edition of the manual, Medical Standards for Drivers, published by the Canadian Council of Motor Transport Administrators.

Waiver of standards

- (4) The Registrar may waive any of the medical standards pertaining to a particular applicant for any class of driver's license where
 - (a) immediately preceding October 1, 1985, the applicant held an operator's license or a chauffeur's license that authorized the applicant to drive a motor vehicle that now requires the class of driver's license for which the application is made;
 - (b) the Registrar is satisfied that an applicant would suffer a hardship if denied a particular class of driver's license because of a failure to meet a prescribed standard; and
 - (c) the applicant presents evidence satisfactory to the Registrar that the applicant can safely drive a motor vehicle that requires the class of driver's license for which the application has been made. (EC550/02; 438/07)

4. Conditions applying to Class 7 driver's license

The holder of a Class 7 driver's license may drive

- (a) a motor vehicle requiring a class 5 driver's license on a highway if the holder of a Class 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 driver's license, as the case may be, is occupying a seat beside the holder of the Class 7 driver's license for the purpose of giving instruction in driving; or

- (b) a motorcycle or moped on a highway if the holder of a Class 6 driver's license is giving instruction in driving the motorcycle or moped and has the holder of the Class 7 driver's license under direct observation and supervision, and
 - (i) the motorcycle or moped is only driven between sunrise and sunset,
 - (ii) no passenger is carried on the motorcycle or moped, and
 - (iii) the motorcycle or moped is driven only within a 30 km radius of the residence of the holder of the Class 7 driver's license. (EC550/02)

5. Conditions applying to Class 5 driver's license

- (1) The holder of a valid Class 5 driver's license may drive a motor vehicle on a highway requiring a Class 1, 2, 3 or 4 driver's license if
 - (a) the holder of the Class 5 driver's license is accompanied by the holder of a valid Class 1, 2, 3 or 4 driver's license while the holder of the Class 5 driver's license is operating or has care or control of a motor vehicle;
 - (b) the holder of a valid Class 1, 2, 3 or 4 driver's license has held the required Class of driver's license for at least four years;
 - (c) the holder of a valid Class 1, 2, 3 or 4 driver's license is occupying the seat beside the holder of the Class 5 driver's license for the purpose of giving instruction in driving; and
 - (d) the holder of the valid Class 5 driver's license meets the medical standards to operate a motor vehicle that are required of a Class 1, 2, 3 or 4 and the driver's license is endorsed with the letter "M" by the Registrar.

Conditions applying to Class 6 driver's license

- (2) The holder of a valid Class 6 driver's license may drive a motor vehicle on a highway requiring a Class 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5 driver's license if
 - (a) the holder of the Class 6 driver's license is accompanied by the holder of a valid Class 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5 driver's license while the holder of the Class 6 driver's license is operating or has care or control of a motor vehicle;
 - (b) the holder of the valid Class 1, 2, 3, 4, or 5 driver's license has held the required class of driver's license for at least four years;
 - (c) the holder of the valid Class 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5 driver's license is occupying the seat beside the holder of the Class 6 driver's license for the purpose of giving instruction in driving; and
 - (d) the holder of the valid Class 6 driver's license meets the medical standards to operate a motor vehicle that are required of a Class 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5 and the Class 6 driver's license is endorsed with the letter "M" by the Registrar.

Exception

- (3) Subsections (1) and (2) do not apply to the holder of a valid Class 5 or 6 driver's license who is a Stage 2 driver. (EC550/02; 438/07; 567/12)

6. Out-of-province license

An applicant for a Class 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, or 7 driver's license who holds a valid driver's license issued by another province, state, territory or country to drive a motor vehicle that requires the class of driver's license for which the application is made may be issued a license of the relevant class by the Registrar. (EC550/02)



7. Stage 2 or 3 drivers

- (1) Subject to subsections (1.1) and (2), the Registrar may not issue a Class 1, 2, 3 or 4 driver's license to a person who is a Stage 2 or Stage 3 driver as set out in the Graduated Driver Licensing Regulations made under the Act.

Class 3 driver's license

- (1.1) The Registrar may issue a Class 3 driver's license to a person who is a Stage 3 driver if the person is at least 18 years of age.

Class 4 driver's license

- (2) The Registrar may issue a Class 4 driver's license that is restricted to the operation of an ambulance to a Stage 3 driver. *(EC550/02; 567/12; 269/17)*

8. Exemption to license restrictions

The following persons, if issued a Class 5 driver's license, do not require a license of a different class to operate vehicles which ordinarily may only be operated by the holder of the license of a different class:

- (a) any peace officer operating a motor vehicle in the performance of the peace officer's duty;
- (b) any examiner appointed under the Act for the purpose of examining persons;
- (c) any employee or agent of a licensed dealer operating a motor vehicle for the purpose of demonstration;
- (d) any licensed mechanic in the performance of the mechanic's duty;
- (e) any other person authorized by the Registrar. *(EC550/02)*

9. Transitional provision

A driver's license issued in the three years preceding the coming into force of these regulations is deemed, on the coming into force of these regulations,

- (a) to be a valid driver's license of the appropriate class prescribed by these regulations;
- (b) to continue in force, subject to clause (c), unless cancelled, suspended or otherwise invalidated in accordance with the Act and these regulations; and
- (c) to expire, subject to clause (b), on the date indicated on the driver's license. *(EC550/02)*