

PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Twenty-Fourth Annual

STATISTICAL REVIEW



1997

September 1998

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

**Twenty-Fourth Annual**

**STATISTICAL REVIEW**

**1997**

Prepared by:

Economics, Statistics and Federal Fiscal Relations Division  
Department of the Provincial Treasury  
September 1998

Government of Prince Edward Island  
Home Page:

<http://www.gov.pe.ca/>

## FOREWORD

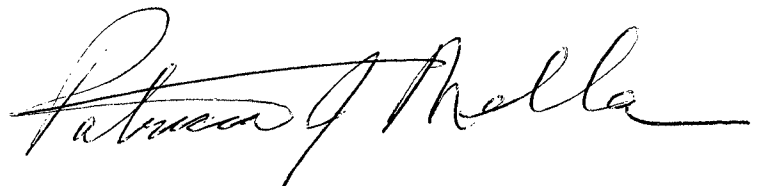
The Annual Statistical Review is an important source of information about the current and past economic and social situations on Prince Edward Island. I am pleased to present the 1997 Statistical Review which is the Twenty-Fourth Review.

The review is a profile of the more frequently consulted socio-economic information from our Province and is an indispensable reference on the Prince Edward Island economy and its people. Statistical tables provide historical and current data at the provincial level and in some cases at subprovincial levels. The publication also contains a brief narrative analysis of the economic performance of the Province over the past year and a short description of the Province, entitled *Facts about Prince Edward Island*.

Our award-winning government website, which may be found at <http://www.gov.pe.ca/>, should also be consulted for timely general information about Prince Edward Island.

The Economics, Statistics and Federal Fiscal Relations Division of the Department of the Provincial Treasury prepared the Statistical Review. The statistics are drawn from a variety of sources, including Statistics Canada publications and Provincial Government departments. All statistics are referenced to their original source and I encourage readers to consult these documents for related or more detailed information on topics of particular interest.

If you have any suggestions, comments or statistical inquiries, please contact the staff of Economics, Statistics and Federal Fiscal Relations at (902) 368-4030.



**PATRICIA J. MELLA**  
Provincial Treasurer

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## FACTS ABOUT PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Population—(May 14, 1996) .....	134,557
Urban Population (1996) .....	59,460
Rural Population (1996) .....	75,097
Farm Population (1991) .....	8,670
Non-Farm Population (1991) .....	69,282
Land Area - (Square Kilometres) .....	5,660.38
Population density - (per sq. kilometre)(1996) .....	23.8
Total Area of Farms .....	655,365 acres (265,217 hectares) (46.8% of total land area).

**MOTTO** ..... Parva sub ingenti  
(the small under the protection of the great)

**FLOWER** ..... Lady's Slipper (designated in 1947)

**PROVINCIAL BIRD** ..... Blue Jay (designated in 1977)

**DESIGNATED TREE** ..... Red Oak

**CAPITAL** ..... City of Charlottetown  
Population 32,531

### COUNTIES AND THEIR POPULATION (May 14, 1996)

KINGS .....	19,561
QUEENS .....	70,430
PRINCE .....	44,566

**MEMBERS OF THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY** ..... 27  
(18 Progressive Conservatives, 8 Liberals, and 1 New Democrat)

**MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT** ..... 4

**SENATORS** ..... 4

### Prince Edward Island entered Confederation in 1873

#### TRANSPORTATION

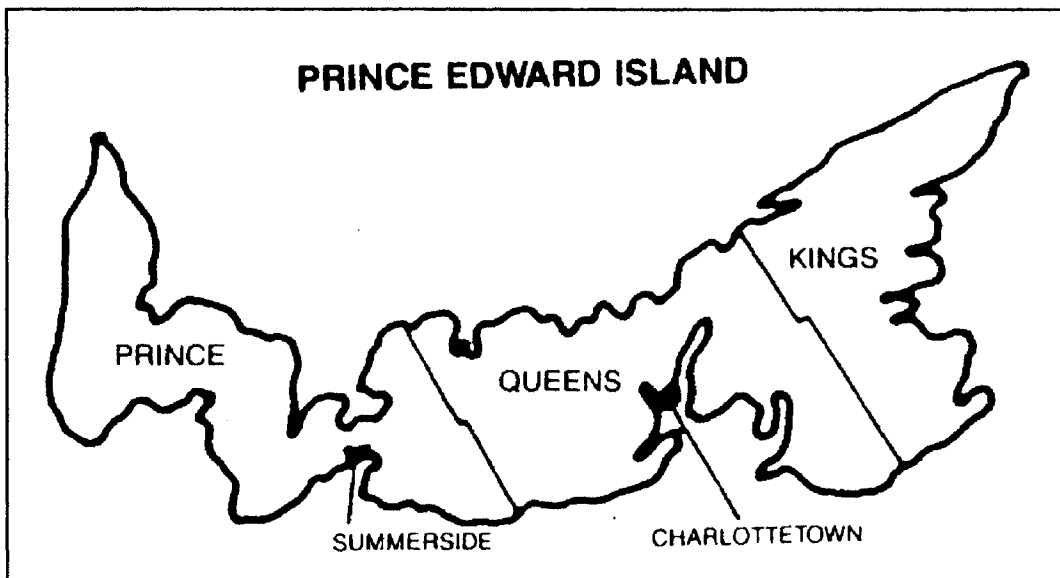
- Airlines ..... Air Canada, Air Atlantic, Air Nova, Prince Edward Air Ltd.
- Ferries ..... Wood Islands, P.E.I. to Caribou, N.S.; Souris, P.E.I. to Grindstone, Magdalen Islands.
- Bridge ..... Borden-Carleton, P.E.I. to Cape Jourimain, N.B.

**NEWS MEDIA**

- Television Systems ..... Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC) and Atlantic Television (ATV), Island Cablevision
- Three A.M. Radio Stations ..... CFCY, Charlottetown; CHTN, Charlottetown; and CJRW, Summerside
- Four F.M. Radio Stations ..... CBC Radio (96.1), CBC Stereo (104.7), Magic 93 Radio (93.1), Bon Jour Atlantique
- Two Daily Newspapers ..... The Guardian, and the Journal Pioneer
- Three Weekly Newspapers ..... The Eastern Graphic, The West Prince Graphic and LaVoix Acadienne
- One Bi-Weekly Newspaper ..... The Beacon

**TEMPERATURE (Degrees Celsius)**

Summer (July and August) .....	Average Daytime High .....	23.0
	Absolute Maximum .....	36.7
	Absolute Minimum .....	0.0
Winter (January and February) .....	Average Daytime High .....	-3.5
	Absolute Maximum .....	15.0
	Absolute Minimum .....	-37.2
Average Yearly Snowfall .....	275.1 cm	



# PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

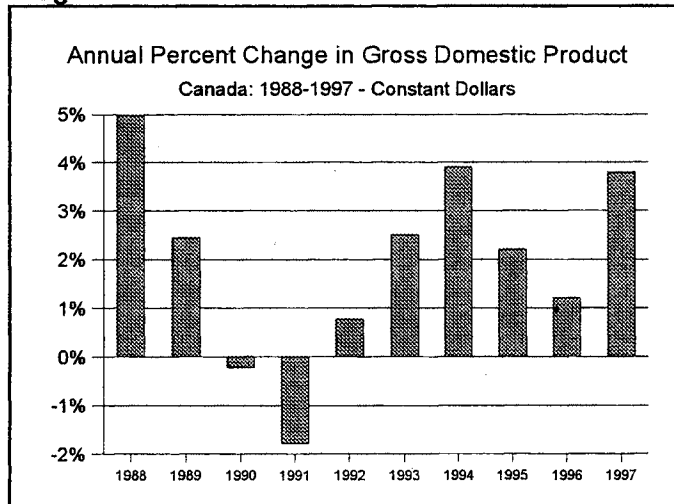
## ECONOMIC REVIEW 1997

This section consists of a brief discussion of the national and provincial economic situations in the calendar year 1997.

### NATIONAL ECONOMIC SUMMARY

The Canadian economy grew in 1997 in response to the relatively benign conditions in North America. Low interest rates, continuing strong expansion in the United States and a low valued Canadian dollar were the key factors. Canadian Gross Domestic Product in constant 1992 dollars increased by 3.8 percent in 1997 after increases of 1.2 percent in 1996 and 2.2 percent in 1995.

**Diagram 1**



Source: *Statistics Canada, 13-213*

Diagram 1 shows annual percentage changes in Canadian Gross Domestic Product from 1988 to 1997.

Growth in 1997 was led by business gross fixed capital formation (up 14.1 percent in real terms), exports (up 8.0 percent) and consumer spending (up 3.9 percent). The declines in government investment (down 5.4 percent) and increases in imports (up 11.1 percent), kept the GDP growth rate at 3.8 percent.

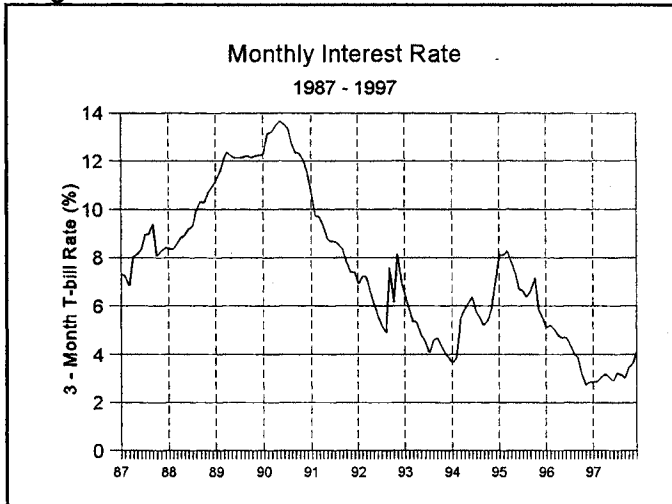
Average monthly employment in Canada in 1997 reached an estimated 13,940,600 employed workers, an increase of 264,400, representing

growth of 1.9 percent from the 1996 level. Almost half of the new jobs (48 percent) were created in the community, business, and personal services sector. The biggest decrease in employment was found among Public employees which declined by 32,000 jobs in 1997, the fifth year of decrease for this sector. The unemployment rate dropped in 1997 to 9.2 percent, the lowest rate since 1990.

Retail sales in current dollars in Canada increased 7.4 percent in 1997 to value \$232.7 billion. In Canada, personal expenditure on durable consumer goods in constant dollars increased 11.9 percent in 1997. Increased sales of new motor vehicles (up 18.2 percent) were a significant factor in retail growth in 1997. Increasing consumer confidence was also

reflected in a national increase of 17.9 percent in the number of housing starts in 1997, the second year of growth after three years of declines.

**Diagram 2**



Source: Bank of Canada Review

Interest rates remained low through 1997. Diagram 2 shows the 3-month T-bill rate by month from 1987 to 1997.

However, rates began to rise again after falling to historic lows in November of 1996. In January 1997 the rate was at 2.84% but by December 1997 the rate had topped the 4 percent mark.

Steady and low inflation in both Canada and the United States allowed these low rates to be maintained throughout the year.

Inflation, as measured by the increase in the consumer price index, was 1.6 percent in 1997, the same increase as in 1996.

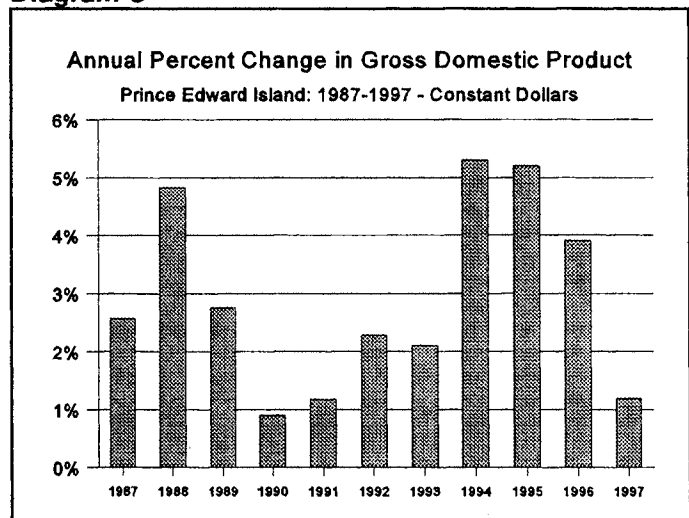
The value of the Canadian dollar was down in 1997, beginning the year at 74.2 cents to the American dollar and closing at 70.1 cents. Though there were fluctuation through the year, the monthly low occurred in December and the high in January. Canada's strong export performance in 1997 is partly attributable to the low dollar.

## PROVINCIAL ECONOMIC SUMMARY

Statistics Canada estimates Prince Edward Island's Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices in 1997 to have been \$2,943 million. In constant 1992 dollars, Gross Domestic Product was estimated to have grown by 1.2 percent over the 1996 level.

Diagram 3 shows the annual growth rates of Gross Domestic Product in constant dollars for Prince Edward Island from 1987 to 1997.

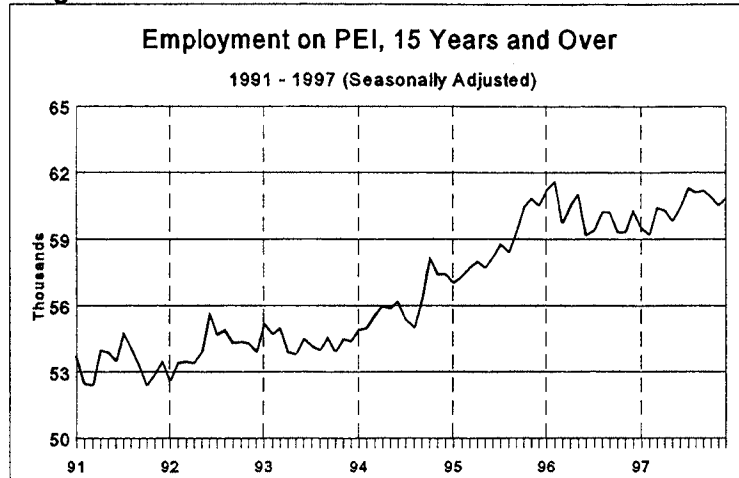
**Diagram 3**



Source: Statistics Canada, 13-213

## EMPLOYMENT

Diagram 4



Source: Statistics Canada 71-201

Prince Edward Island enjoyed exceptional employment growth, relative to the rest of Canada, from 1994 to 1996, largely as a consequence of the construction of the Confederation Bridge. Diagram 4 shows the seasonally adjusted monthly employment for PEI. While employment grew by 3.1 percent in 1994, 4.6 percent in 1995, and 2.4 percent in 1996 it only grew by 0.7 percent in 1997, the lowest rate of growth in the country. There were 60,500 people employed in Prince Edward Island in 1997.

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

After falling in 1996, the annual unemployment rate on PEI rose slightly to 14.9 percent in 1997 from 14.5 percent in 1996. The seasonally adjusted monthly unemployment rate has been fluctuating over the past year. It stood at 14.2 percent in December 1997, down from 15.0 percent in November 1997 but up from 13.1 percent in October 1997.

## EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

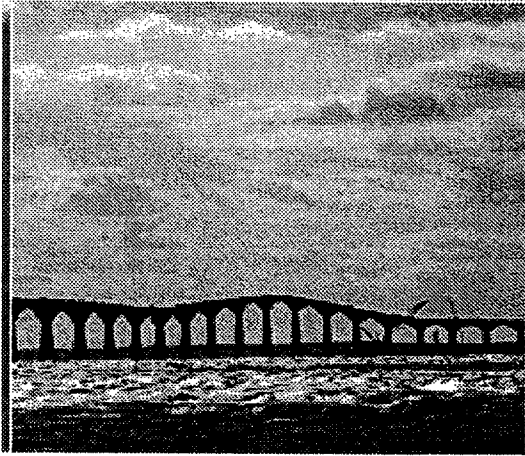
After three years of declines, payments of employment insurance to Islanders increased during 1997, though still not to the level seen in 1993, when they posted a record high of \$215.6 million. Total benefit payments in 1997 were \$175.2 million - an annual increase of 4.8 percent, as compared to a national decrease of 8.2 percent. Benefit payments and the number of beneficiaries both fell dramatically in 1994 and 1995 - reflecting a stronger economy, federal cuts to the EI program and shorter claim eligibility. In 1997, the average number of monthly beneficiaries fell very slightly, to 11,806 from 11,993 in 1996.

## POPULATION

The population of Prince Edward Island, as measured by Statistics Canada, reached 137,100 as of July 1, 1997, compared to 136,500 in July 1996. Population figures are subject to revision by Statistics Canada in accordance with the 1996 Census.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>1996 adjusted measures indicate the population at July 1, 1997 as 136,600.

## CONFEDERATION BRIDGE



The construction of the 12.9 kilometre Confederation Bridge connecting Borden-Carleton, Prince Edward Island to Cape Jourimain, New Brunswick was completed in 1997. The Bridge officially opened June 1, 1997 and is the longest bridge of its kind in the world over ice-covered waters. The Confederation Bridge replaces the ferry service between Borden-Carleton, Prince Edward Island and Cape Tormentine, New Brunswick which was provided by Marine Atlantic. Prince Edward Island has had an increase in tourism since the opening of the bridge. Construction of the Confederation Bridge fuelled growth in employment, earnings and GDP from 1994 to 1996. The total cost of the project was \$840

million, which included approximately \$120 million in financing costs. On average, seventy percent of the construction costs were incurred on Prince Edward Island. At its peak in 1995, Strait Crossing Inc. directly employed 2,600 people - with contractors employing a further 500.

## INDUSTRIAL PROFILES

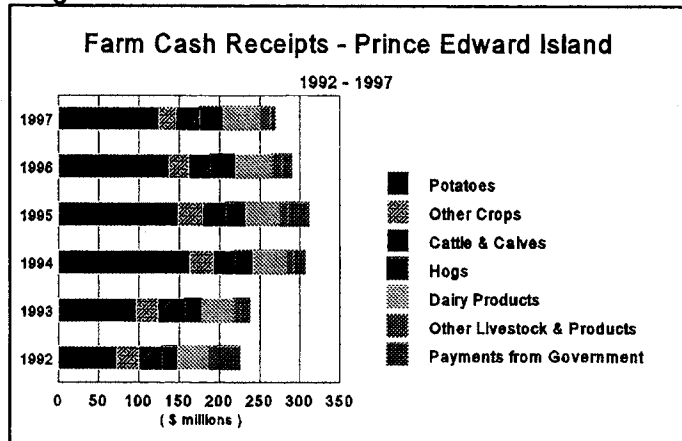
### AGRICULTURE

Total farm cash receipts on Prince Edward Island were \$270.4 million in 1997.

Prince Edward Island's largest single agricultural product is potatoes. Potato cash receipts were \$125 million in 1997, representing 46.3 percent of total farm cash receipts. This sales figure was down from the \$138 million sold in 1996, but still well above the \$98 million sold in 1993. These numbers reflect a structural change in the industry as growers increased production to supply the french fry processing plants that expanded in the early 1990's, as well as the more recent \$60 million expansion to the Cavendish Farms plant in New Annan. PEI potato production in 1997 was 1.35 million tons, an increase from the 1.29 million tons produced in 1996. Nationwide, potato production was down slightly. The total volume produced in 1997, at 4.1 million tons, was down 2 percent from 1996. In the United States production was also down in 1997. In 1996 the total volume of production was 22.6 million tons and in 1997 it was 21.2 million tons, a decrease of 6 percent.

Crops, as a group, posted receipts of \$146.5 million in 1997, compared to \$162.3 million in 1996. The only crops to experience increases in receipts were wheat (excluding

Diagram 5



Source: Statistics Canada, 21-001

durum) which increased by 5.8 percent and soybeans which increased by 23 percent over 1996. Tobacco has now disappeared as a crop on Prince Edward Island.

Livestock receipts were \$116.4 million in 1997 - with the principal components being dairy products (\$47.1 million), hogs (\$29.4 million) and cattle (\$29.4 million). Receipts from livestock sales were up by 1.1 percent from 1996. The increase is very small this year due to the fact that only cattle, dairy, and poultry showed increases while all other livestock receipts decreased.

Federal transfer payments for agriculture in Prince Edward Island were \$7.5 million in 1997 - down 44 percent from 1996.

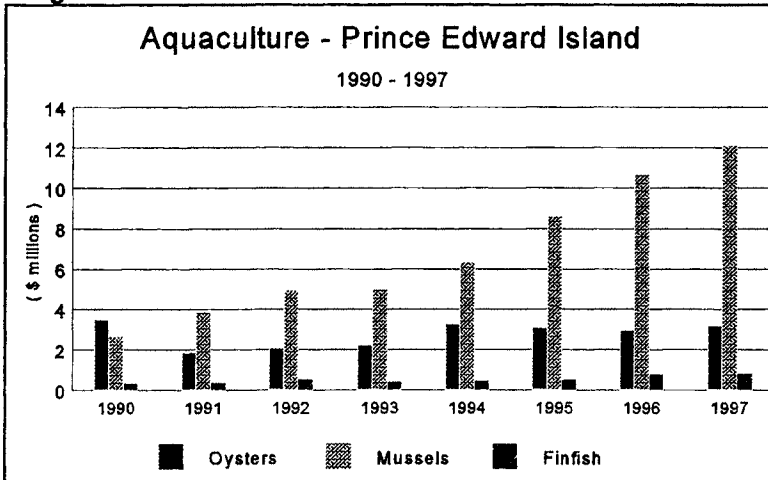
**FISHERY**

In 1997, the fishing industry on Prince Edward Island had its highest volume of landings since 1991 at 125.1 million lbs, an increase of almost 10 percent over 1996. The value of the catch was \$113.7 million, an increase of 15 percent.

The volume of lobsters landed in 1997 increased slightly, by approximately 2 percent, over 1996. The price of lobster was very strong in 1997 as the value of the catch increased by almost \$7.6 million or 11 percent over 1996. The value of lobster accounted for 64 percent of the total value of the fisheries on Prince Edward Island in 1997. Quotas in Prince Edward Island's lucrative snow crab fishery were scaled back by 35 percent in 1996. The value of the snow crab fishery has recovered slightly in 1997, it was up 4.4 percent over 1996.

Higher landings and prices for some species offset declines in others. Cod sales rose over 150 percent in 1997 on increased volumes of over 150 percent. Mackerel sales rose by approximately 74 percent in 1997 and rock crab values rose over 110 percent to \$1.6 million.

**Diagram 6**



Source: Department of Fisheries and Oceans - Gulf Region; and PEI Department of Fisheries

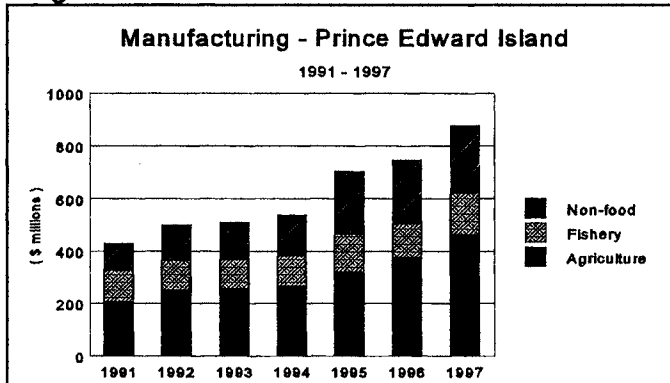
Aquaculture posted its seventh consecutive year of growth in terms of both volume and value. In 1997 sales were \$16.1 million - up 11.4 percent from 1996. Total volumes reached 25.4 million lbs - up 8.9 percent from 1996. Cultured mussels are the largest and most valuable aquaculture product on Prince Edward Island, representing 75.2 percent of total value. Production of cultured oysters decreased 15 percent in 1997 and production of finfish remained virtually the same in 1997.

## FORESTRY

In 1997 total forestry production volume was down slightly from 1996. This decrease was due to a decrease in the production of fuel wood and wood chips, as the total industrial wood production was up by approximately 9%. Production fell to 601,000 cubic metres in 1997, for a total delivered value of \$27.3 million. In comparison, a volume of 608,000 cubic metres sold for \$25.1 million in 1996, and a volume of 684,000 cubic metres sold for \$27.8 million in 1995.

## MANUFACTURING

Diagram 7



Source: Statistics Canada, 31-001

In 1997 annual manufacturing growth on Prince Edward Island increased by 17 percent, or \$129.5 million, to stand at \$877 million. This increase was largely because of an increase in french fry output at Cavendish Farms.

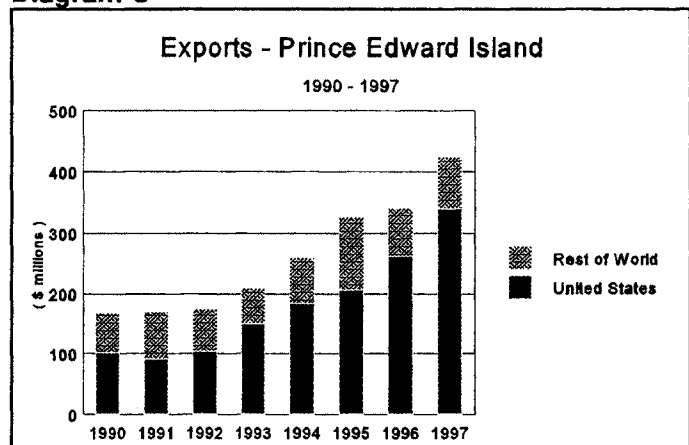
The bulk, approximately 71 percent, of Prince Edward Island's manufacturing relates to the food and fish products industries. Of the total food industries, fish products accounted for 26 percent in 1997.

## EXPORTS

The value of international exports grew by over 24 percent in 1997. Prince Edward Island exported \$424 million worth of goods that year - more than two and a half times the 1990 level of \$166.3 million. In 1990, primary resource products comprised 92 percent of Prince Edward Island's exports. By 1997, this proportion had fallen to three quarters of total exports.

The United States - the destination for 80 percent of 1997 shipments - is Prince Edward Island's largest export market. The United States accounted for 77 percent of exports in 1996 and 63 percent in 1995.

Diagram 8

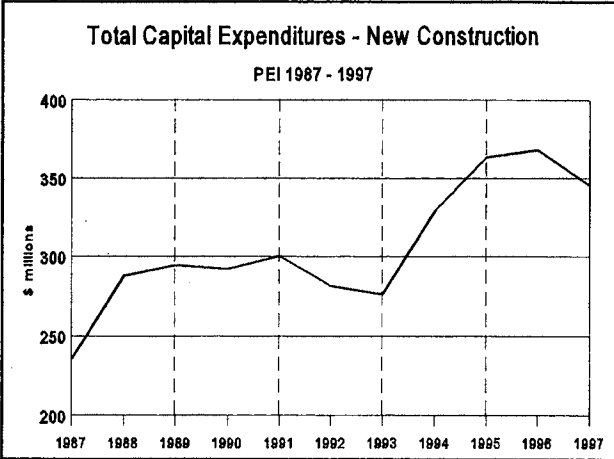


Source: Statistics Canada, 65-001



## CONSTRUCTION

Diagram 9



Source: Statistics Canada, 61-206

With the completion of the Confederation Bridge in 1997, total capital expenditures on new construction decreased for the first time in four years. In 1997 expenditures were \$345.7 million, a decrease of \$22.9 million (or 6.2 percent) from 1996.

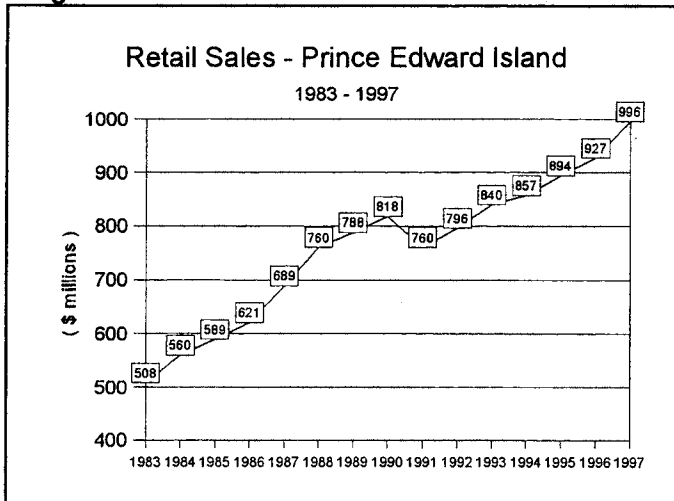
The number of housing starts fell in 1997 after a marked increase in 1996. That year there was an increase of over 30%. The number of housing starts fell by approximately 15% to 470 units in 1997. Housing start numbers fell for all types of housing with the exception of semi-detached houses and duplexes, which experienced a slight increase.

## TRANSPORTATION

Ferry service between Borden-Carleton and Cape Tormentine terminated May 31, 1997. Up to that point Marine Atlantic reported 561,834 passengers and 82,000 commercial vehicle crossings. Compared to the first five months of 1996, the passenger numbers represent an increase of 4.0 percent over 1996, although commercial vehicle crossings between Borden and Cape Tormentine were down by 7 percent over the same months in the previous year. In 1997 the number of passengers using the ferry service between Wood Islands and Caribou decreased by 19.3%, compared to 1996.

## TRADE

Diagram 10



Source: Statistics Canada, 13-213

The value of retail trade rose by 7.5 percent in 1997 to measure \$996.2 million. This is the highest growth in retail sales since 1988. It was a strong year for retail growth across the country with national annual growth at 7.2 percent.

In 1997, retail growth surpassed that of employment (an increase of 0.7 percent) and personal disposable income (a decrease of 3.3 percent) in the province. Retail sales were particularly strong in the second and third quarters of the year and dropped off slightly during

the fourth quarter.

In 1997 the number of new motor vehicles sold on PEI increased by 14%, from 4,120 in 1996 to 4,717 in 1997. The value of new vehicles increased by 20.7 percent over 1996.

## **TOURISM**

Tourism had a very strong season in 1997. Enterprise PEI estimates that the number of tourist parties visiting by auto vehicle rose by 34 percent in 1997. This large increase is likely due to the opening of the Confederation Bridge. Visitor expenditures on Prince Edward Island were estimated at \$245.9 million in 1997, an increase of 63%, or almost \$100 million over 1996.

## **PUBLIC SECTOR**

On average, 5,700 people were employed in public administration, at all levels of government, in Prince Edward Island in 1997, a decrease of approximately 3 percent from 1996. Another 4,500 worked in education and related services and 5,700 in the health and social service sector. Employment in education and related services decreased by approximately 2 percent from 1996 and employment in health and social services increased by approximately 9 percent over 1996.

Federal employment on Prince Edward Island peaked in 1994 with the opening of the GST Processing Centre. It increased in 1997 for the first time in three years but still has not reached the level seen in 1994. In 1997 there were an average of 3,141 federal government employees on Prince Edward Island, an increase of 1.8 percent over 1996.

## **PROVINCIAL FINANCES**

In the fiscal year ending March 31, 1997 the total revenue received for the province of Prince Edward Island was \$800.1 million, up 1.4 percent from 1996. Total expenditures for Prince Edward Island increased by 2.4 percent for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1997 to reach \$811.9 million. After pension adjustment, the deficit for 1997 was \$3.6 million, compared to a surplus of \$4.1 million in 1996. As of March 31, 1997 the net debt was \$990 million, up 0.4 percent from 1996.

**Table 1**

**POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

July - June

Year	July 1st Population ( '000)	Births	Deaths	Net Interprovincial Migration	Net International Migration	Other*
1987	129.0	1,916	1,129	-247	105	na
1988	129.7	1,883	1,112	353	130	na
1989	130.6	1,984	1,085	317	75	na
1990	131.0	2,028	1,103	-41	144	na
1991	130.8	1,940	1,199	-544	64	na
1992	131.4	1,866	1,167	-237	75	0
1993	132.8	1,820	1,122	654	96	27
1994	134.2	1,725	1,120	622	62	70
1995	135.3	1,686	1,139	349	121	89
1996	136.6	1,712	1,189	638	50	126
1997	137.1	1,697	1,221	-56	111	-17

**Quarterly 1996:**

Jan.-March	136.0	384	332	89	5	22
Apr.-June	136.2	421	295	227	26	47
July-Sept.	136.6	464	281	73	44	-48
Oct.-Dec.	137.0	398	315	-74	8	-33

**Quarterly 1997:**

Jan.-March	137.0	405	320	-51	12	-38
Apr.-June	137.0	430	305	-4	47	6
July-Sept.	137.1	470	290	-165	17	11
Oct.-Dec.	137.2	400	320	-352	-4	-20

Notes: \* Other includes net non-permanent residents and returning Canadians.  
Population figures are based on 1991 post censal estimates.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 91-002: Quarterly Demographic Statistics, July 1, 1987 to July 1, 1997; Cansim.

**TABLE 2****IN-MIGRATION TO PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BY PROVINCE OF ORIGIN  
1991-92 TO 1996-97**

<b>Province of Origin</b>	<b>1991-92</b>	<b>1992-93</b>	<b>1993-94</b>	<b>1994-95</b>	<b>1995-96r</b>	<b>1996-97p</b>
Newfoundland .....	231	201	226	228	262	185
Nova Scotia .....	700	584	677	660	726	955
New Brunswick .....	427	364	397	408	498	679
Quebec .....	179	121	122	89	141	73
Ontario .....	944	870	892	766	774	828
Manitoba .....	35	37	36	34	34	43
Saskatchewan .....	32	34	48	52	28	31
Alberta .....	197	189	194	143	187	226
British Columbia .....	131	119	135	184	215	227
Yukon .....	2	1	3	5	4	12
Northwest Territories .....	29	34	18	-	13	18
<b>Total In-Migration .....</b>	<b>2,907</b>	<b>2,554</b>	<b>2,748</b>	<b>2,569</b>	<b>2,882</b>	<b>3,277</b>

Note: All data refers to the period July 1st to June 30th.

r: revised; p: preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 91-213: Annual Demographic Statistics, (1994, 1995, 1996, 1997).

**TABLE 3**  
**OUT-MIGRATION FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**BY PROVINCE OF DESTINATION**  
**1991-92 TO 1996-97**

<b>Province of Destination</b>	<b>1991-92</b>	<b>1992-93</b>	<b>1993-94</b>	<b>1994-95r</b>	<b>1995-96r</b>	<b>1996-97p</b>
Newfoundland .....	121	56	103	87	151	364
Nova Scotia .....	844	465	419	572	556	923
New Brunswick .....	391	380	347	361	359	496
Quebec .....	114	77	103	68	62	80
Ontario .....	768	496	556	653	589	931
Manitoba .....	56	37	36	33	21	83
Saskatchewan .....	67	20	64	21	44	9
Alberta .....	337	142	209	225	236	242
British Columbia .....	239	168	196	240	205	184
Yukon .....	8	6	1	7	7	21
Northwest Territories .....	16	11	3	14	14	0
<b>Total Out-Migration .....</b>	<b>2,961</b>	<b>1,858</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>2,281</b>	<b>2,244</b>	<b>3,333</b>

Note: All data refers to the period July 1st to June 30th.

r: revised; p: preliminary.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 91-213: Annual Demographic Statistics, (1994, 1995, 1996, 1997).

**TABLE 4**

**COMPONENTS OF INTERNATIONAL AND INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1973-74 TO 1996-97**

Year	INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION			INTERPROVINCIAL MIGRATION			Total Net Migration
	Immigration	Emigration	Net Migration	In Migration	Out Migration	Net Migration	
1973-74	377	135	242	4,947	4,126	821	1,063
1974-75	284	125	159	5,337	4,003	1,334	1,493
1975-76	222	104	118	4,268	3,812	456	574
1976-77	200	91	109	3,879	3,587	292	401
1977-78	174	100	74	3,864	3,254	610	684
1978-79	168	98	70	3,633	3,615	18	88
1979-80	299	78	221	3,204	3,675	-471	-250
1980-81	146	67	79	3,465	4,511	-1,046	-1,125
1981-82	150	78	72	3,298	4,112	-814	-742
1982-83	137	88	49	3,375	2,704	671	720
1983-84	103	136	-33	2,932	2,466	466	433
1984-85	116	84	32	2,889	2,684	205	237
1985-86	129	97	32	2,806	2,983	-177	-145
1986-87	165	60	105	2,685	2,932	-247	-142
1987-88	166	36	130	3,255	2,902	353	483
1988-89	140	65	75	3,384	3,067	317	392
1989-90	181	37	144	3,436	3,477	-41	103
1990-91	149	85	64	2,815	3,359	-544	-480
1991-92	164	89	75	2,907	2,961	-54	21
1992-93	163	67	96	2,554	1,858	696	792
1993-94	r137	74	63	r2,748	r2,037	711	774
1994-95	197	73	124	r2,569	r2,281	288	412
1995-96	r125	75	50	r2,882	r2,244	r638	688
1996-97	185	78	107	3,277	3,333	-56	51

Notes: All data refers to the period July 1st to June 30th. The population estimates have been totally revised. The new estimates are based on the 1991 Census results adjusted for estimates of Census net undercoverage. In addition the revised population estimates now include non-permanent residents who were added to the Census population universe in 1991.

r: revised

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 91-002: Quarterly Demographic Statistics July 1, 1972 to July 1, 1997; Annual Demographic Statistics, 91-213 (1994, 1995, 1996, 1997).

**TABLE 5**  
**POPULATION BY SEX AND AGE GROUPS (AS OF JULY 1ST)**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ('000)**

Age Group	1995(pr)			1996(pr)			1997(pp)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>67.0</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>135.6</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>136.7</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>137.2</b>
0-4 .....	4.8	4.4	9.2	4.6	4.3	8.9	4.6	4.2	8.8
5-9 .....	5.2	4.9	10.1	5.1	4.9	10.0	5.1	4.8	9.9
10-14 .....	5.0	4.8	9.9	5.2	4.9	10.1	5.2	4.9	10.1
15-19 .....	5.0	5.0	10.0	5.0	5.0	10.0	4.9	5.0	10.0
20-24 .....	5.1	4.8	9.9	5.0	4.8	9.8	5.0	4.7	9.7
25-29 .....	4.8	4.8	9.6	4.9	4.8	9.7	5.0	4.8	9.7
30-34 .....	5.7	5.7	11.1	5.3	5.6	10.9	5.2	5.5	10.7
35-39 .....	5.3	5.5	10.8	5.4	5.6	11.0	5.4	5.6	11.0
40-44 .....	4.9	4.7	9.6	5.0	4.9	9.9	5.1	5.0	10.2
45-49 .....	4.8	4.7	9.5	4.9	4.8	9.7	4.9	4.7	9.6
50-54 .....	3.5	3.4	6.9	3.8	3.6	7.3	4.1	3.9	8.0
55-59 .....	2.9	3.0	5.9	3.0	3.0	6.0	3.1	3.0	6.1
60-64 .....	2.7	2.8	5.4	2.7	2.8	5.5	2.7	2.9	5.6
65-69 .....	2.4	2.5	4.9	2.4	2.5	4.9	2.5	2.5	5.0
70-74 .....	2.0	2.4	4.4	2.1	2.4	4.4	2.0	2.3	4.4
75-79 .....	1.5	2.1	3.6	1.5	2.2	3.6	1.5	2.2	3.7
80-84 .....	0.9	1.7	2.6	0.9	1.7	2.6	0.9	1.7	2.6
85-89 .....	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.0	1.4
90+ .....	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.8
<b>Broad Age Grouping (000's)</b>									
0-14 .....	15.0	14.1	29.1	14.9	14.1	29.0	14.9	13.9	28.7
15-44 .....	30.6	30.5	61.0	30.7	30.7	61.4	30.7	30.7	61.4
45-64 .....	13.9	13.9	27.8	14.4	14.2	28.6	14.7	14.6	29.3
65+ .....	7.5	10.2	17.7	7.5	10.2	17.8	7.6	10.3	17.8

pr: revised;            pp: preliminary

Notes: Each figure has been rounded independently to the nearest hundred. Numbers may not total due to rounding. The population estimates have been totally revised. The new estimates are based on the 1991 Census results adjusted for estimates of Census net undercoverage. In addition the revised population estimates now include non-permanent residents who were added to the Census population universe in 1991.

Source: Postcensal Estimates of Population and Components of Growth by Age and Sex for Canada, Provinces and Territories, July 1, 1996, Demography Division, Statistics Canada; Statistics Canada catalogue 91-213, Annual Demographic statistics, 1997.

**TABLE 6**

**POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES AND  
INDIAN RESERVES IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	1991 (1)	1996 (2)		1991 (1)	1996 (2)
Abrams Village .....	311	328	Morell (3) .....	18	na
Alberton .....	1,068	1,084	Mount Stewart .....	315	310
Bedeque .....	151	148	Murray Harbour .....	390	356
Borden-Carleton (5) ..	1,056 A	829	Murray River .....	485	420
Brackley .....	327	367	North Rustico .....	614	650
Breadalbane (4) .....	171 A	171	O'Leary .....	834 A	877
Cardigan .....	359	371	Resort Mun. Stan. B		
Central Bedeque .....	181	182	Hope R. - Bayview ...		
Charlottetown (5) ....	31,541 A	32,531	Cavend.-N. Rust. ....	256	255
Clyde River .....	554	601	Rocky Point (3) .....	32	na
Cornwall (5) .....	4,053 A	4,291	Scotchfort (3) .....	96	na
Crapaud .....	323	378	Sherbrooke .....	150 A	160
Georgetown .....	716	732	Souris .....	1,333	1,293
Hunter River .....	356	354	Stratford (5) .....	5,427 A	5,869
Kensington .....	1,332	1,383	St. Louis .....	124	100
Kings Royalty .....	224	246	St. Peters Bay .....	284	283
Kinkora .....	253	321	Summerside .....	13,636 A	14,525
Lennox Island (3) ....	210	222	Tignish .....	893	839
Linkletter .....	289	304	Tyne Valley .....	215	231
Meadowbank .....	306	354	Union Road .....	197	218
Miltonvale Park .....	1,106	1,242	Victoria .....	172	158
Miminegash .....	249	210	Warren Grove .....	296	295
Miscouche .....	672	679	Wellington .....	408	427
Montague .....	1,901	1,995	Winsloe South .....	197	207
Morell .....	349	336			

Note (1): 1991 statistics are adjusted to conform to 1996 municipal boundaries.

Note (2): Final population count of the 1996 Census of Population.

Note (3): Indian Reserves.

Note (4): Census Subdivisions added since the 1991 Census.

Note (5): Amalgamations in 1995.

A: Adjusted data due to boundary changes and indicates that 1991 and 1996 data in the table are comparable.

na: Incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves.

Source: Statistics Canada, A National Overview, Population and Dwelling Counts, 1996, Catalogue 93-357.



**TABLE 7**

**1996 CENSUS DATA ON POPULATION, DWELLINGS, HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES**

	<b>KINGS</b>	<b>PRINCE</b>	<b>QUEENS</b>	<b>PEI</b>
<b>POPULATION</b> .....	19,561	44,566	70,430	134,557
<b>MALE, TOTAL</b> .....	9,890	22,065	34,110	66,060
Age 0 - 14 .....	2,250	4,940	7,620	14,810
Age 15 - 44 .....	4,320	9,965	15,485	29,770
Age 45 - 64 .....	2,095	4,695	7,375	14,155
Age 65 and over .....	1,230	2,450	3,625	7,315
<b>FEMALE, TOTAL</b> .....	9,670	22,500	36,320	68,495
Age 0 - 14 .....	2,180	4,835	7,280	14,290
Age 15 - 44 .....	4,020	9,625	16,090	29,740
Age 45 - 64 .....	2,000	4,695	7,635	14,325
Age 65 and over .....	1,475	3,340	5,320	10,145
<b>DWELLINGS &amp; HOUSEHOLDS</b>				
Occupied Private Dwellings .....	6,815	15,720	25,425	47,960
Owned .....	5,660	11,770	17,145	34,580
Rented .....	1,155	3,890	8,280	13,330
Band Housing (1) .....	0	55	0	55
Single-Detached Houses .....	5,650	12,170	16,890	34,705
Semi-Detached Houses & Row Houses .....	295	1,075	1,810	3,180
Apartment Buildings, 5 or More Stories .....	35	25	30	85
Apartment Buildings, Less than 5 Stories .....	295	1,425	4,815	6,540
Movable dwellings .....	450	645	1,080	2,170
All other types .....	90	380	805	1,275
<b>CENSUS FAMILIES</b>				
Families in Private Households .....	5,025	12,240	18,610	35,875
Total Husband-Wife Families .....	4,330	10,650	15,695	30,675
Total Families of Now-Married Couples .....	3,970	9,610	14,335	27,915
Total with children at home .....	2,740	6,140	9,165	18,045
Total with no children at home .....	1,230	3,470	5,165	9,865
Total Families of Common-Law Couples .....	360	1,035	1,365	2,760
Total with children at home .....	150	500	690	1,350
Total with no children at home .....	210	535	670	1,415
Total Lone-Parent Families .....	700	1,590	2,910	5,195
Male Parent .....	115	285	455	855
Female Parent .....	580	1,305	2,455	4,345
Average No. of Persons per Family .....	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2
Average No. of Children per Family .....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3

Note (1): For historical and statutory reasons, shelter occupancy on Indian Reserves does not lend itself to the usual classification. Therefore, in 1991 a special category, "Band Housing", was created.

Note (2): The average number of children per family is calculated using the total number of children at home and the total number of census families.

Note (3): Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding.

Source: 1996 Census of Canada, Profile of Census Divisions and Subdivisions in Prince Edward Island.

**TABLE 8**

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND WORKING AGE POPULATION,  
LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1987-1997**

Year	July 1st	Population 15+ ('000)	Labour Force ('000)	Participation Rate (%)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Unemployment
	Population ('000)						Rate (%)
1987	129.0	96.8	60.9	62.9	52.9	8.0	13.1
1988	129.7	97.4	62.4	64.1	54.3	8.0	12.8
1989	130.6	98.0	63.6	64.9	54.6	8.9	14.0
1990	131.0	98.6	64.9	65.8	55.2	9.7	14.9
1991	130.8	99.0	64.3	64.9	53.4	10.9	17.0
1992	131.4	100.3	66.0	65.8	54.1	11.8	17.9
1993	132.8	101.8	66.4	65.2	54.4	12.0	18.1
1994	134.2	103.3	67.6	65.4	56.1	11.6	17.2
1995	135.3	104.9	68.8	65.6	58.7	10.1	14.7
1996	136.6	106.4	70.4	66.2	60.1	10.2	14.5
1997	137.1	107.3	71.1	66.3	60.5	10.6	14.9

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND LABOUR FORCE,  
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT, BY SEX  
ANNUAL AVERAGES 1992-1997**

Year		Population 15+ ('000)	Labour Force ('000)	Participation Rate (%)	Employed ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	Unemployment
							Rate (%)
1992	MALE . . . . .	49.2	35.7	72.6	29.1	6.6	18.5
	FEMALE . . . . .	51.1	30.3	59.3	25.0	5.3	17.5
1993	MALE . . . . .	49.9	35.6	71.3	29.1	6.5	18.3
	FEMALE . . . . .	51.9	30.8	59.3	25.3	5.5	17.9
1994	MALE . . . . .	50.6	36.6	72.3	30.2	6.4	17.5
	FEMALE . . . . .	52.7	31.0	58.8	25.9	5.1	16.5
1995	MALE . . . . .	51.4	37.2	72.4	31.3	5.9	15.9
	FEMALE . . . . .	53.5	31.6	59.1	27.4	4.2	13.3
1996	MALE . . . . .	52.1	37.7	72.4	32.3	5.4	14.3
	FEMALE . . . . .	54.3	32.7	60.2	27.8	4.9	15.0
1997	MALE . . . . .	52.3	38.1	72.8	32.1	6.0	15.7
	FEMALE . . . . .	55.0	33.0	60.0	28.4	4.6	13.9

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 71-201, Historical Labour Force Statistics 1997; 71-001, The Labour Force; 91-002, Quarterly Demographic Statistics; Cansim.

**TABLE 9**  
**ESTIMATES OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1991-1997**  
**('000)**

	1991	1992r	1993r	1994	1995r	1996p	1997
<b>Industry</b>							
Manufacturing .....	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.8	5.6
Construction .....	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.4	4.4	2.8
Transportation, Communications and Other Utilities .....	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.0
Trade .....	7.1	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.9	7.8
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate .....	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
Community Business and Personal Services .....	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.9	17.3	18.5	18.5
Public Administration .....	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.5
Total Non-Agricultural Industries .....	38.2	38.6	38.9	39.5	43.2	46.0	45.5

r: revised; p: preliminary.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 72-002, Employment Earnings and Hours; Cansim.

**TABLE 10**  
**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES**  
**TOTAL WAGES AND SALARIES FOR PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Composite \$(1)	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Aggregate \$(1)	Total Wages and Salaries (\$ Millions)
1984	299.79	329.62	670.1
1985	306.74	344.88	719.8
1986	(a)	351.77	772.2
1987	(a)	369.09	841.0
1988	(a)	386.42	928.4
1989	(a)	401.38	1,004.9
1990	(a)	416.92	1,074.6
1991	(a)	429.29	1,098.7
1992	(a)	444.44	1,107.1
1993	(a)	454.00	1,126.7
1994	(a)	453.79	1,163.4
1995	(a)	466.91	1,242.4
1996p	(a)	491.04	1,333.4
1997	(a)	475.13	1,249.7
<b>1997 Monthly</b>			
January .....		475.83	92.0
February .....		480.60	92.0
March .....		478.19	93.6
April .....		487.81	97.8
May .....		496.53	111.7
June .....		482.83	116.0
July .....		468.89	114.7
August .....		458.89	113.3
September .....		467.82	109.0
October .....		470.68	107.6
November .....		464.71	102.3
December .....		472.74	99.8

p: preliminary

Note (1): Historical revisions have been made to the Survey of Employment, Payrolls and Hours to produce a consistent time series from January 1983 onward. The revised time series incorporates corrections from major data discontinuities for the 1983 to 1991 period. The revised data are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification.

The Industrial Composite was terminated in December of 1985.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogues 72-002, Employment, Earnings and Hours; 72-005, Estimates of Labour Income; Cansim.

**TABLE 11**

**UNEMPLOYMENT/EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE STATISTICS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1979-1997**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Employee Contributions To Unemployment Insurance (\$000's)</b>	<b>Total U.I. Benefits Paid \$ In P.E.I.</b>	<b>Total Number Of Weeks Paid To Beneficiaries</b>	<b>Average Weekly Payment (\$ To Beneficiaries</b>	<b>Average Monthly Number Of Beneficiaries</b>
1979	4,394	43,320,430	432,044	100.27	8,297
1980	4,702	46,481,771	416,422	111.62	7,950
1981	6,750	52,943,512	446,805	118.49	8,604
1982	6,784	69,025,442	527,830	130.77	9,906
1983	10,297	81,727,181	573,637	142.47	10,719
1984	11,751	98,225,366	645,995	152.05	12,393
1985	12,990	106,916,220	670,900	159.37	12,920
1986	14,015	120,047,160	696,670	172.32	12,936
1987	15,329	123,179,340	665,040	185.22	12,612
1988	17,058	138,544,796	694,800	199.41	12,696
1989	15,376	151,154,210	700,860	215.67	13,556
1990	19,077	153,846,500	676,970	227.26	13,314
1991	22,083	189,023,330	785,260	238.62	15,050
1992	26,494	213,386,940	850,020	246.36	15,808
1993	26,862	215,585,600	841,750	251.15	15,936
1994	28,718	191,726,950	759,910	246.95	14,367
1995	30,062	177,009,290	687,700	257.39	12,872
1996	30,373	167,192,680	625,490	267.30	11,993
1997p	na	175,235,770	628,660	278.75	11,806

p: preliminary  
na: not available

Source: Employment Insurance Statistics, December 1997; Cansim.

**TABLE 12**

**PERSONAL INCOME  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1992-1997  
(\$ MILLIONS)**

	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>
<b>Wages, Salaries &amp; Supplementary Labour Income (national basis) . . . . .</b>	1,268	1,305	1,362	1,407	1,350
<b>Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production . . . . .</b>	62	35	31	32	50
<b>Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business, Including Rent . . . . .</b>	207	223	250	269	290
<b>Interest, Dividends and Miscellaneous Investment Income . . . . .</b>	259	262	288	287	273
<b>Total Earned Income . . . . .</b>	<u>1,796</u>	<u>1,825</u>	<u>1,931</u>	<u>1,995</u>	<u>1,963</u>
<b>Government Transfers . . . . .</b>	617	604	593	600	597
<b>Other Transfers . . . . .</b>	10	11	13	13	13
<b>Total Personal Income . . . . .</b>	<u>2,423</u>	<u>2,440</u>	<u>2,537</u>	<u>2,608</u>	<u>2,573</u>
<b>Personal Disposable Income . . . . .</b>	<u>1,992</u>	<u>1,985</u>	<u>2,050</u>	<u>2,092</u>	<u>2,024</u>
<b>Per Capita Personal Income \$ . . . . .</b>	18,218	18,209	18,793	19,036	18,781
<b>Per Capita Personal Income Canada \$ . . . . .</b>	21,729	21,879	22,470	22,711	22,982
<b>P.E.I. as a % of Canada . . . . .</b>	83.8	83.2	83.6	83.8	81.7
<b>Earned Income as % of Total Personal Income . . . . .</b>	74.1	74.8	76.1	76.5	76.3

**Note:** Figures in this table are based on a national concept, whereas income figures in Table 15 are on a domestic concept. Revisions to the population estimates are reflected in the per capita series.

**Source:** Statistics Canada Catalogues 13-201, National Income and Expenditure Accounts and 13-213, Provincial Economic Accounts.

**TABLE 13**

**GOVERNMENT TRANSFER PAYMENTS TO PERSONS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1992-1996  
(\$ MILLIONS)**

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>FEDERAL:</b>					
Family and Youth Allowance .....	15	-	-	-	-
Pensions - World Wars I & II .....	14	13	13	14	14
War Veterans' Allowance .....	6	6	6	7	8
Employment Insurance Benefits .....	210	210	185	167	158
Pensions to Government Employees .....	30	32	34	35	38
Old Age Security Payments .....	115	117	119	119	121
Miscellaneous and all Other (1) .....	31	58	60	60	61
	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL FEDERAL</b> .....	<b>421</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>400</b>
	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PROVINCIAL:</b>					
Social Assistance—Income Maintenance ..	34	44	44	43	45
Workers' Compensation Benefits .....	8	8	8	8	8
Social Assistance—Other .....	2	1	4	4	4
Grants to Benevolent Associations .....	30	32	25	25	25
Miscellaneous .....	10	17	21	22	24
	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL PROVINCIAL</b> .....	<b>84</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>106</b>
	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CANADA PENSION PLAN</b> .....	<b>72</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>94</b>
	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b> .....	<b>577</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>600</b>

Note (1): Includes re-established credits, grants to universities, assistance to immigrants, and grants from Canada Council. Also includes Family and Youth Allowance benefits.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 13-213, Provincial Economic Accounts; Cansim.

**TABLE 14**  
**PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, EXPENDITURE-BASED**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1992-1997**  
**(\$ MILLIONS)**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods & Services (1) .....	1,640	1,677	1,741	1,815	1,881
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Goods .....	859	874	897	933	973
Personal Expenditures on Consumer Services .....	781	803	844	882	908
Government Current Expenditures on Goods & Services (2) .....	829	831	829	829	834
Government Gross Fixed Capital Formation (3) .....	126	88	78	94	102
Structures .....	103	74	66	63	72
Machinery and Equipment .....	23	14	12	31	30
Business (4) .....	277	398	458	486	359
Residential Structures .....	128	127	126	135	150
Non-Residential Structures .....	47	138	183	253	87
Machinery and Equipment .....	102	133	149	98	122
Final Domestic Demand = (1)+(2)+(3)+(4) .....	2,872	2,994	3,106	3,224	3,176
Value of Physical Change in Inventories .....	114	-52	66	24	128
Business .....	57	-26	33	12	64
Non-Farm .....	18	5	36	-	21
Farm .....	39	-31	-330	12	43
Total Final Expenditures .....	2,986	2,942	3,172	3,248	3,304
Net Exports Plus Residual Error of Estimate .....	-517	-400	-463	-383	-361
Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices .....	2,469	2,542	2,709	2,865	2,943

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 13-213, Provincial Economic Accounts.



**TABLE 15**  
**PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**  
**INCOME-BASED, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1992-1996**  
**(\$ MILLIONS)**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Wages, Salaries & Supplementary Labour Income .....	1,275	1,316	1,431	1,526	1,428
Corporation Profits before Taxes .....	125	178	208	189	236
Interest and Miscellaneous Investment Income .....	172	178	159	148	142
Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production .....	62	35	31	32	50
Net Income of Non-Farm Unincor- porated Business including Rent .....	207	223	250	269	290
Inventory Valuation Adjustment .....	-1	-4	-6	-4	-5
Net Provincial Income at Factor Cost .....	1,840	1,926	2,073	2,160	2,141
Capital Consumption Allowances .....	280	298	318	336	349
Statistical Discrepancy .....	63	26	13	26	94
Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost .....	<u>2,183</u>	<u>2,250</u>	<u>2,404</u>	<u>2,522</u>	<u>2,584</u>
Indirect Taxes less Subsidies .....	286	292	305	343	359
Provincial Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices .....	<u>2,469</u>	<u>2,542</u>	<u>2,709</u>	<u>2,865</u>	<u>2,943</u>

Note: This table does not correspond to Table 12 as the above is reported on a domestic (within country) basis, whereas Table 12 is nationally based; i.e., includes payments outside the country.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 13-213, Provincial Economic Accounts.

**TABLE 16**

**PERFORMANCE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RELATIVE TO CANADA  
1979 - 1997**

Year	P.E.I. GDP at Market Prices		P.E.I. GDP at Market Prices	Canadian GDP	Canadian GDP in Constant \$	Canadian GDP at Market Prices
	\$ Millions	% Change	per Capita	% Change	% Change	per Capita
1979	786	15.2	6,390	14.3	3.9	11,373
1980	846	7.6	6,823	12.2	1.5	12,601
1981	999	17.3	8,056	14.9	3.7	14,297
1982	1,074	9.2	8,661	5.2	-3.2	14,858
1983	1,234	14.0	9,794	8.4	3.2	15,938
1984	1,319	6.0	10,386	9.6	6.3	17,304
1985	1,361	7.3	10,633	7.5	4.8	18,425
1986	1,516	11.6	11,752	5.8	3.3	19,297
1987	1,627	7.3	12,612	9.1	4.2	20,776
1988	1,802	10.8	13,862	9.8	5.0	22,529
1989	1,911	6.0	14,588	7.4	2.4	23,768
1990	1,995	4.4	15,229	2.9	-0.2	24,089
1991	2,098	5.2	16,015	1.0	-1.8	24,057
1992	2,336	4.1	17,832	2.0	0.8	24,483
1993	2,469	5.7	18,564	3.8	2.5	25,087
1994	2,542	3.0	18,970	5.1	3.9	26,047
1995	2,709	6.6	20,067	4.8	2.2	26,983
1996	2,865	5.8	20,912	2.7	1.2	27,382
1997	2,943	2.7	21,482	4.4	3.8	28,268

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogues 13-001, National Income & Expenditure Accounts; 13-201, National Income & Expenditure Accounts, The Annual Estimates; 13-213, Provincial Economic Accounts; Cansim.

**TABLE 17**

**PROVINCIAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST  
FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES (\$ MILLIONS, 1992 PRICES)  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1994-1997**

	1994	1995	1996	1997
Agricultural and Related Services .....	106.8	125.4	127.1	137.0
Fishing and Trapping .....	49.0	44.2	48.0	48.7
Logging & Forestry Industries .....	11.2	11.0	11.2	11.6
Mining, Quarrying & Oil Well .....	2.1	4.3	4.0	4.1
Manufacturing Industries .....	190.3	222.6	224.9	272.3
Food Industries .....	109.9	132.7	144.9	185.0
Printing Publishing & Allied Ind. ....	12.2	11.7	12.0	12.7
Transportation Equipment .....	18.6	24.5	14.4	13.8
Non-Metallic Mineral Products .....	3.9	2.9	3.6	2.4
Wood Industries .....	3.1	3.9	4.5	6.0
Fabricated Metal Products Industries .....	8.1	12.9	11.6	16.0
Machinery Industries .....	5.7	4.9	3.9	4.1
Chemical and Chemical Products .....	8.5	13.1	13.9	16.4
Textile Products Industries .....	*	0.9	1.0	0.9
Construction .....	145.5	158.9	184.0	133.0
Transportation & Storage .....	141.7	149.5	141.1	142.5
Communication Industries .....	76.3	83.2	92.2	102.1
Other Utility Industries .....	56.9	55.4	59.1	61.8
Wholesale Trade Industries .....	77.7	71.6	75.0	75.2
Retail Trade Industries .....	158.7	163.5	167.1	175.1
Finance and Insurance .....	83.9	84.9	87.9	90.0
Real Estate Operator and Insurance Agent Industries ..	265.3	270.3	277.3	280.8
Business Service Industries .....	52.0	54.8	57.7	56.9
Government Service Industries .....	264.9	268.1	266.3	268.1
Defence Services .....	4.2	3.2	2.5	2.0
Other Federal Government Services .....	144.4	146.6	145.6	150.1
Provincial and Territorial Government Services .....	99.3	101.1	101.3	98.7
Local Government Services .....	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.3
Educational Service Industries .....	161.4	162.1	167.2	165.5
Health & Social Service Industries .....	196.3	196.0	203.8	215.7
Accommodation, Food and Beverage Services .....	71.2	75.9	78.4	76.8
Other Service Industries .....	90.0	93.0	93.1	92.5

**SPECIAL AGGREGATION**

Business Sector Industries .....	1,579.4	1,667.1	1,729.7	1,767.2
Non-Business Sector Industries .....	621.8	627.6	635.6	642.6
Goods Producing Industries .....	561.7	621.6	658.3	668.5
Services Producing Industries .....	1,639.5	1,673.0	1,707.0	1,741.4
Total Economy .....	2,201.2	2,294.6	2,365.3	2,409.9
Percent Change .....	3.4	4.2	3.1	1.9

\* Confidential Data

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 15-203, Provincial Gross Domestic Product by Industry.

TABLE 18

**PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INVESTMENT BY TYPE AND BY INDUSTRY  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, (\$ MILLIONS)**

<b>Capital Expenditure by Industry</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>
Agricultural & Related Service .....	32.7	33.3	43.6	47.8
New Construction .....	6.2	7.0	17.7	18.9
New Machinery & Equipment .....	26.5	26.3	25.9	29.0
Fishing & Trapping .....	3.6	4.4	3.6	3.9
New Construction .....	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.5
New Machinery & Equipment .....	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4
Manufacturing .....	13.8	29.2	35.3	26.4
New Construction .....	3.4	15.2	12.3	10.9
New Machinery & Equipment .....	10.5	13.9	23.0	15.5
Construction .....	8.5	9.6	8.0	8.0
New Construction .....	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
New Machinery & Equipment .....	7.2	8.3	6.9	6.9
Transportation & Storage .....	123.8	159.1	119.3	76.8
New Construction .....	93.2	119.2	109.3	70.4
New Machinery & Equipment .....	30.7	40.0	10.0	6.3
Communication & Other Utility .....	49.8	34.7	36.4	59.7
New Construction .....	17.5	14.7	18.0	25.0
New Machinery & Equipment .....	32.3	20.0	18.4	34.7
Wholesale Trade .....	5.9	4.3	3.8	8.1
New Construction .....	0.7	0.6	0.7	4.8
New Machinery & Equipment .....	5.2	3.8	3.1	3.3
Retail Trade .....	7.4	11.0	22.8	16.5
New Construction .....	2.0	na	15.4	7.4
New Machinery & Equipment .....	5.4	na	7.4	9.1
Government Service .....	78.4	70.7	69.1	74.8
New Construction .....	68.9	61.4	54.5	54.9
New Machinery & Equipment .....	9.4	9.3	14.5	20.0
Accommodation, Food & Beverage Service .....	2.8	12.6	5.6	9.0
New Construction .....	1.0	9.8	2.8	5.9
New Machinery & Equipment .....	1.8	2.8	2.8	3.1
Other Service Industries .....	4.2	9.9	2.7	4.1
New Construction .....	1.5	2.9	1.7	1.2
New Machinery & Equipment .....	2.7	7.1	1.0	2.9
Housing .....	117.2	115.4	120.3	125.9
New Construction .....	117.2	115.4	120.3	125.9
New Machinery & Equipment .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total Capital Expenditures .....</b>	<b>483.1</b>	<b>518.8</b>	<b>493.6</b>	<b>489.9</b>
New Construction .....	329.0	363.6	368.6	345.7
New Machinery & Equipment .....	154.1	155.2	125.0	144.2
Total Repair Expenditure .....	130.4	132.9	134.6	na
New Construction .....	56.3	51.1	58.5	na
New Machinery & Equipment .....	74.1	81.8	76.1	na
Total Capital and Repair .....	613.5	651.7	628.2	--
New Construction .....	385.3	414.7	427.0	--
New Machinery & Equipment .....	228.2	237.0	201.1	--

na: not available; --: cannot calculate

Notes: Statistics Canada no longer collects repair expenditures from the Intention Survey. Therefore Repair Expenditure is only available for 1993. The 1994, 1995 and 1996 data are actual expenditures; 1997 data are preliminary actual. Private and Public Investment data are now based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogues 61-205, Private & Public Investment In Canada; 61-206, Private & Public Investment In Canada, Revised Intentions.

**TABLE 19**  
**ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**1992 = 100**

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
January .....	99.1	100.6	102.8	102.0	104.0	106.1
February .....	99.3	101.2	102.4	102.4	104.5	106.1
March .....	99.9	101.5	101.5	102.4	104.6	106.9
April .....	100.0	101.3	101.0	102.8	105.0	106.9
May .....	99.7	101.7	100.9	103.0	105.0	106.5
June .....	99.8	101.7	101.2	103.2	105.6	106.4
July .....	99.9	102.0	101.3	103.5	105.7	106.6
August .....	100.2	102.3	101.6	103.4	105.2	106.7
September .....	100.2	102.1	101.7	104.0	105.5	106.3
October .....	100.2	102.8	102.0	104.5	105.8	106.7
November .....	100.8	103.1	102.0	104.6	105.8	106.8
December .....	100.6	102.8	101.8	103.5	105.6	106.1
Annual Averages .....	100.0	101.9	101.7	103.3	105.2	106.5
Percentage Change .....	0.8	1.9	-0.2	1.6	1.8	1.2

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 62-001, The Consumer Price Index.

**TABLE 20****ALL ITEMS CONSUMER PRICE INDEX  
CANADA, 1992 = 100**

	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>
January .....	99.1	101.2	102.5	103.1	104.8	107.0
February .....	99.2	101.5	101.7	103.6	104.9	107.2
March .....	99.5	101.4	101.6	103.8	105.3	107.4
April .....	99.6	101.4	101.6	104.1	105.6	107.4
May .....	99.8	101.6	101.4	104.4	105.9	107.5
June .....	100.0	101.6	101.6	104.4	105.9	107.7
July .....	100.2	101.9	102.0	104.6	105.9	107.7
August .....	100.2	102.0	102.1	104.4	105.9	107.9
September .....	100.2	102.0	102.2	104.5	106.1	107.8
October .....	100.3	102.2	102.0	104.4	106.3	107.9
November .....	100.8	102.7	102.6	104.7	106.8	107.7
December .....	100.8	102.5	102.7	104.5	106.8	107.6
Annual Averages .....	100.0	101.8	102.0	104.2	105.9	107.6
Percentage Change .....	1.5	1.8	0.2	2.2	1.6	1.6

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 62-001, The Consumer Price Index.

**TABLE 21**

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS, 1992=100**

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing (1)	Trans- portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy (2)
1987	84.2	85.1	82.8	86.6	77.4	80.9	57.9	84.7
1988	86.7	87.9	85.9	87.6	81.4	85.3	62.8	85.1
1989	90.0	90.1	88.8	90.3	84.8	89.0	70.0	83.0
1990	94.8	93.9	90.5	94.3	90.8	92.5	78.4	90.6
1991	100.8	99.9	98.9	98.9	97.8	98.3	95.8	103.7
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	103.0	101.5	102.0	101.3	103.3	102.2	102.0	100.0
1994	104.1	100.7	104.3	105.3	104.3	104.5	84.5	96.5
1995	103.9	102.8	103.3	111.6	102.9	107.7	81.5	100.6
1996	106.0	103.5	105.8	114.7	103.4	110.4	82.8	101.3
1997	106.8	103.4	106.3	117.2	104.8	112.8	84.6	103.3

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE OF MAJOR COMPONENTS**

Year	Food	Housing	Clothing (1)	Trans- portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy (2)
1987	5.0	1.4	2.7	2.3	4.9	5.5	8.1	-1.5
1988	2.9	3.3	3.8	1.1	5.2	5.5	8.5	0.4
1989	3.8	2.5	3.4	3.1	4.2	4.3	11.4	-2.5
1990	5.3	4.3	1.8	4.5	7.1	3.9	12.1	9.2
1991	6.4	6.4	9.4	4.9	7.7	6.2	22.1	14.5
1992	-0.8	0.1	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.8	4.4	-3.6
1993	3.0	1.5	2.0	1.3	3.3	2.2	2.0	0.0
1994	1.1	-0.8	2.3	3.9	1.0	2.2	-17.2	-3.5
1995	-0.2	2.0	-1.0	6.0	-1.4	3.1	-3.5	4.2
1996	2.0	0.7	2.5	2.8	0.5	2.6	1.6	0.7
1997	0.8	-0.2	0.5	2.2	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.1

Note (1): Includes footwear.

Note (2): Energy is a special aggregate of the Consumer Price Index.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 62-001, The Consumer Price Index; SAS/Cansim.

**TABLE 22**

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, CANADA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES OF MAJOR COMPONENTS, 1992=100**

Year	Food	Shelter	Clothing (1)	Trans- portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy (2)
1987	86.4	80.3	80.5	85.1	80.0	80.4	63.1	83.1
1988	88.7	84.0	84.7	86.7	83.5	84.9	67.8	83.6
1989	92.0	88.9	88.1	91.2	87.1	88.8	74.1	86.5
1990	95.8	93.9	90.6	96.3	91.4	92.5	80.6	95.1
1991	100.4	98.2	99.1	98.0	97.8	98.9	94.4	99.7
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	101.7	101.4	101.0	103.2	102.7	102.4	101.6	101.3
1994	102.1	101.8	101.8	107.8	103.6	105.5	85.0	101.8
1995	104.5	102.9	101.7	113.4	103.5	109.5	84.9	103.2
1996	105.9	103.1	101.4	117.8	104.1	112.1	86.6	106.2
1997	107.6	103.3	102.7	121.5	105.9	114.9	89.3	108.7

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, CANADA  
YEAR OVER YEAR PERCENTAGE CHANGE OF MAJOR COMPONENTS**

Year	Food	Shelter	Clothing (1)	Trans- portation	Health & Personal Care	Recreation Reading & Education	Tobacco & Alcohol	Energy (2)
1987	4.3	4.6	4.3	3.7	5.1	5.0	6.6	2.6
1988	2.7	4.6	5.2	1.9	4.4	5.6	7.4	0.6
1989	3.7	5.8	4.0	5.2	4.3	4.6	9.3	3.5
1990	4.1	5.6	2.8	5.6	4.9	4.2	8.8	9.9
1991	4.8	4.6	9.4	1.8	7.0	6.9	17.1	4.8
1992	-0.4	1.8	0.9	2.0	2.2	1.1	5.9	0.3
1993	1.7	1.4	1.0	3.2	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.3
1994	0.4	0.4	0.8	4.5	0.9	3.0	-16.4	0.5
1995	2.4	1.1	0.1	5.2	-0.1	3.8	-0.1	1.4
1996	1.3	0.2	-0.3	3.9	0.6	2.4	2.0	2.9
1997	1.6	0.2	1.3	3.1	1.7	2.5	3.1	2.4

Note (1): Includes footwear.

Note (2): Energy is a special aggregate of the Consumer Price Index.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 62-001, The Consumer Price Index.



**TABLE 23**  
**CANADIAN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCT PRICE INDEXES**  
**FOR SELECTED COMMODITIES**  
**1992 = 100**

**ANNUAL AVERAGE**

Year	Meat, Fish & Dairy Products	Dairy Products	Fish Products	Vegetable Prepara- tions	Lumber, Sawmill, Other Wood Products	Total All Commodities
1989	95.3	90.2	94.4	99.2	94.4	100.3
1990	98.0	93.3	88.5	100.8	93.8	100.6
1991	98.9	97.2	95.9	103.4	92.2	99.5
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	105.4	101.2	104.5	97.1	124.7	103.6
1994	107.9	104.8	111.1	98.8	140.2	109.9
1995	110.5	107.9	118.2	101.7	134.7	118.1
1996	116.0	111.3	117.2	103.1	142.3	118.6
1997	19.4	114.3	115.9	104.2	143.6	119.5
1997/1996						
Percentage						
Change	3.0%	2.8%	-1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%

**1997 MONTHLY**

January	117.8	113.6	116.1	103.8	146.0	118.8
February	117.8	114.1	116.1	103.7	146.6	119.0
March	118.4	114.2	116.3	104.2	145.5	119.1
April	120.7	114.1	116.7	104.1	150.0	120.0
May	121.9	114.3	116.0	104.2	147.2	119.9
June	121.1	114.5	114.1	103.8	144.6	119.4
July	121.0	114.5	115.0	103.9	145.0	119.1
August	121.4	114.4	115.3	103.9	145.0	120.0
September	120.1	113.9	116.1	104.6	143.1	119.8
October	118.0	114.9	116.2	104.7	137.7	119.4
November	118.1	114.9	116.6	104.9	137.0	120.0
December	116.8	114.3	116.4	104.6	135.7	119.7

Notes: The Industrial Product Price Index (IPPI) measures price changes for major commodities sold by Canadian manufacturers. The base year for the Industrial Product Price Index was updated from 1981 = 100 to 1986 = 100 to 1992 = 100 in September 1997.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 62-011, Industry Price Indexes.

**TABLE 24**

**VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1982 - 1997**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Retail Sales (1) Total All Stores (\$ Millions)</b>	<b>Percentage Change</b>	<b>Department Store Type Merchandise (\$ Millions)</b>	<b>Percentage Change</b>
1982	443.3	2.6	141.5	5.0
1983	508.0	14.6	164.6	16.3
1984	560.4	10.3	176.9	7.5
1985	589.1	5.1	187.8	6.2
1986	620.6	5.3	207.5	10.5
1987	688.9	11.0	231.9	11.8
1988	760.0	10.3	258.7	11.6
1989	787.7	3.6	271.6	5.0
1990	817.7	3.8	279.3	2.8
1991(2)	760.4	-7.0	246.7	-11.7
1992	796.0	4.7	257.3	4.3
1993	839.9	5.5	276.6	7.5
1994	857.1	2.0	285.0	3.0
1995	893.9	4.3	289.0	1.4
1996	926.5	3.6	302.6	4.7
1997	996.2	7.5	314.4	3.9

na: not available

Note (1): Statistics Canada's Retail Trade Survey was redesigned in 1989. This table displays a new historical series which is different from previous retail trade statistics.

Note (2): Retail sales estimates exclude the Goods and Services Tax (GST). Prior to 1991, sales data included the Federal Sales Tax (FST). Due to this change in indirect taxes, data for 1991 is not strictly comparable with those of previous years. The department store data for 1991 was subject to a major structural change which caused a series break in 1991.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogues 63-005, Retail Trade; 63-004, Department Store Monthly Sales; Cansim.

**TABLE 25**

**NEW MOTOR VEHICLE SALES  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1989 - 1997**

**Value of New Motor Vehicles Sold in Prince Edward Island  
by Type and Origin**

Year	Passenger Cars			Commercial Vehicles			Total Motor Vehicles		
	North			North			North		
	America	Other	Total	America	Other	Total	America	Other	Total
1989	38,500	11,561	50,061	28,785	4,790	33,575	67,285	16,351	83,636
1990	38,594	12,768	51,362	25,614	6,099	31,713	64,208	18,867	83,075
1991	29,604	11,072	40,676	19,693	3,999	23,692	49,297	15,071	64,368
1992	30,713	11,366	42,079	24,909	4,013	28,922	55,622	15,379	71,001
1993	34,061	11,622	45,683	28,149	4,523	32,672	62,210	16,145	78,355
1994	39,340	9,582	48,922	37,430	2,697	40,127	76,770	12,279	89,049
1995	39,778	6,990	46,768	36,719	2,027	38,746	76,496	9,019	85,514
1996	43,503	4,989	48,492	na	na	44,035	na	na	92,527
1997	46,777	6,166	52,943	na	na	58,734	na	na	111,677
1997/1996 % Change	7.5	23.6	9.2	na	na	33.4	na	na	20.7

**Number of New Motor Vehicles Sold in Prince Edward Island  
by Type and Origin**

Year	Passenger Cars			Commercial Vehicles			Total Motor Vehicles		
	North			North			North		
	America	Other	Total	America	Other	Total	America	Other	Total
1989	2,600	849	3,449	1,573	295	1,868	4,173	1,144	5,317
1990	2,467	881	3,348	1,334	326	1,660	3,801	1,207	5,008
1991	2,028	806	2,834	1,016	247	1,263	3,044	1,053	4,097
1992	1,991	773	2,764	1,222	231	1,453	3,213	1,004	4,217
1993	2,150	790	2,940	1,269	240	1,509	3,419	1,030	4,449
1994	2,337	666	3,003	1,629	132	1,761	3,966	798	4,764
1995	2,141	473	2,614	1,527	82	1,609	3,668	555	4,223
1996	2,190	288	2,478	na	na	1,642	na	na	4,120
1997	2,269	343	2,612	na	na	2,105	na	na	4,717
1997/1996 % Change	3.6	19.1	5.4	na	na	28.2	na	na	14.5

Notes: North American vehicles are motor vehicles manufactured or assembled in North America. These vehicles may be built by domestic or foreign-owned companies. Imported vehicles are motor vehicles manufactured or assembled overseas and marketed in Canada by domestic or foreign-owned companies.

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 63-007, New Motor Vehicle Sales; Cansim

**TABLE 26**

**INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
BY PRINCIPAL TRADING AREAS (\$'000)  
1992 - 1997**

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
United States .....	103,712	149,786	183,656	206,203	262,034	339,590
Venezuela .....	14,035	18,907	12,138	12,758	6,656	7,562
France .....	9,058	5,065	10,286	12,175	10,847	9,989
Trinidad-Tobago .....	5,962	4,938	5,073	7,893	4,553	4,203
Japan .....	6,637	4,779	9,382	22,468	11,450	8,344
Italy .....	4,957	497	408	4,229	828	1,371
Algeria .....	653	—	14,540	11,092	—	—
Other Countries .....	29,774	24,828	24,718	49,418	44,724	52,959
<b>Total Domestic Exports .....</b>	<b>174,788</b>	<b>208,800</b>	<b>260,201</b>	<b>326,236</b>	<b>341,092</b>	<b>424,018</b>

**BY MAJOR COMMODITIES (\$'000)  
1996 - 1997**

	1996	1997
Agricultural & Fishing Products .....	250,700	303,600
Forestry Products .....	4,600	11,600
Industrial Goods .....	6,000	11,800
Machinery and Equipment .....	32,300	35,900
Automotive Products .....	900	600
Consumer Goods .....	9,000	9,600
Special Transactions .....	50,300	50,700
Energy Products .....	—	100
<b>Total Domestic Exports .....</b>	<b>353,700</b>	<b>424,000</b>

Notes: Totals may not equal the sum of the components due to rounding. The "Summary of Canadian International Trade" (Catalogue 65-001) and the "Preliminary Statement of Canadian International Trade" (Catalogue 65-001p) were amalgamated into one publication. The replacement publication "Canadian International Merchandise Trade" (Catalogue 65-001) retains much of the present data, however the major commodities have been regrouped into the categories above, which are not comparable with categories published in previous annual reviews.

Source: Statistics Canada, special tabulations from Catalogues 65-003, Exports By Country (H.S. Based); 65-001, Canadian International Merchandise Trade.

**TABLE 27**

**PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
INCOME AND TAXES PAID, 1991 TO 1995**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
All Returns (no.)	87,330	89,370	91,190	93,020	94,120
Total Income (\$'000)	1,667,358	1,822,365	1,859,893	2,128,677	1,976,659
Average Income (\$)	19,093	20,391	20,396	22,884	21,001
Taxable Returns (no.)	61,670	62,440	62,760	63,210	65,120
Total Income (\$'000)	1,543,883	1,622,326	1,653,296	1,899,537	1,773,943
Average Income (\$)	25,035	25,982	26,343	30,0510	27,241
Federal Tax (\$'000)	174,933	178,582	178,777	184,214	196,293
Provincial Tax (\$'000)	98,081	103,658	105,870	109,676	116,261
Total Tax (\$'000)	273,014	282,240	284,647	293,890	312,554
Average Tax (\$)	4,427	4,520	4,535	4,649	4,800

**ALL RETURNS AND TAXABLE RETURNS  
BY COUNTIES AND SELECTED LOCALITIES, 1995 (1)**

	All Returns			Taxable Returns			
	Number of Returns	Average Income (\$)	Total Income (\$'000)	Number of Returns	Average Income (\$)	Total Income (\$'000)	Total Tax Payable (\$'000)
Kings	13,280	20,198	268,235	9,200	25,729	236,709	39,952
Prince	32,000	20,214	646,838	22,150	25,879	573,219	96,984
Queens	48,650	22,315	1,085,626	33,260	29,278	973,774	177,873
Total P.E.I.(2)	93,940	21,300	2,000,958	64,620	27,606	1,783,917	314,842
Charlottetown	26,000	23,015	598,380	17,250	30,798	531,258	100,735

Note (1): All Returns consists of Taxable Returns (returns with positive taxable income) plus those returns filed with zero taxable income. The data presented in this section of Table 28 represents all taxfilers. Data may vary as other information are based on a statistical sample.

Note (2): Totals may differ between tables due to rounding and confidentiality adjustments.

Source: Revenue Canada Taxation, Taxation Statistics.

**TABLE 28**

**PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 1995 TAXATION YEAR,  
TAXABLE RETURNS AND ALL RETURNS BY INCOME, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

<b>Taxable Returns</b>	<b>Number of Returns</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total Income (\$'000)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Taxable Income (\$'000)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total Net Tax (\$'000)</b>	<b>%</b>
Under 10,000 .....	5,760	8.8	49,271	2.8	48,325	3.0	2,275	0.7
10,000 to 15,000 .....	10,570	16.2	132,367	7.5	127,184	7.9	12,795	4.1
15,000 to 20,000 .....	10,840	16.7	189,014	10.7	181,410	11.3	24,427	7.8
20,000 to 25,000 .....	10,300	15.8	230,326	13.0	212,145	13.2	32,276	10.3
25,000 to 30,000 .....	7,140	11.0	194,210	10.9	179,933	11.2	30,504	9.8
30,000 to 40,000 .....	9,100	13.9	313,676	17.7	285,768	17.7	55,715	17.8
40,000 to 50,000 .....	6,490	10.0	285,577	16.1	250,583	15.6	56,491	18.1
50,000 and over .....	4,930	7.6	379,501	21.4	322,835	20.1	98,071	31.4
Grand Total .....	65,120	100.0	1,773,943	100.0	1,608,183	100.0	312,554	100.0

<b>All Returns</b>	<b>Number of Returns</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total Income (\$'000)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Taxable Income (\$'000)</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Total Net Tax (\$'000)</b>	<b>%</b>
Under 10,000 .....	24,920	26.5	125,687	6.4	103,441	5.9	2,275	0.7
10,000 to 15,000 .....	18,720	19.9	228,250	11.5	189,176	10.8	12,795	4.1
15,000 to 20,000 .....	12,430	13.2	216,511	11.0	200,240	11.5	24,427	7.8
20,000 to 25,000 .....	10,350	11.0	231,368	11.7	212,957	12.2	32,276	10.3
25,000 to 30,000 .....	7,150	7.6	194,573	9.8	180,295	10.3	30,504	9.8
30,000 to 40,000 .....	9,140	9.7	314,892	15.9	286,542	16.4	55,715	17.8
40,000 to 50,000 .....	6,490	6.9	285,623	14.4	250,591	14.4	56,491	18.1
50,000 and over .....	4,930	5.2	379,756	19.2	322,988	18.5	98,071	31.4
Grand Total .....	94,120	100.0	1,976,659	100.0	1,746,230	100.0	312,554	100.0

Note: See general notes on Table 27.

Source: Revenue Canada Taxation, Taxation Statistics.

**TABLE 29**

**PERSONAL INCOME TAX RETURNS, 1995 TAXATION YEAR,  
ALL RETURNS BY OCCUPATION FOR PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	<b>Number of Returns</b>	<b>Total Income (\$'000)</b>	<b>Average Income \$</b>	<b>Taxable Income (\$'000)</b>	<b>Total Tax (\$'000)</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYEES</b> .....	<b>49,480</b>	<b>1,220,359</b>	<b>24,664</b>	<b>1,103,222</b>	<b>211,834</b>
(Includes: Employees of Businesses and Institutions; Teachers and Professors; Federal, Provincial, Municipal Government Employees; Armed Forces; Federal and Provincial Crown Corporations; and Unclassified Employees)					
<b>TOTAL FARMERS AND FISHERS</b> .....	<b>4,320</b>	<b>123,419</b>	<b>28,569</b>	<b>111,349</b>	<b>21,240</b>
Farmers .....	1,870	40,918	21,881	34,561	4,497
Fishermen .....	2,450	82,501	33,673	76,788	16,743
<b>TOTAL SELF EMPLOYED PROFESSIONALS</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>38,592</b>	<b>72,815</b>	<b>33,760</b>	<b>11,795</b>
(Includes: Accountants; Medical Doctors and Surgeons; Dentists; Lawyers and Notaries; Engineers and Architects; Entertainers and Artists; and other Professionals)					
<b>TOTAL BUSINESS PROPRIETORS</b> .....	<b>3,190</b>	<b>52,494</b>	<b>16,456</b>	<b>47,129</b>	<b>7,653</b>
(Includes: Forestry Operators; Manufacturers; Construction; Public Util. & Transport Operators; Wholesale and Retail Traders; Insurance and Real Estate Agency Operators, Proprietors other Financial Business; Recreational and Business Services Operators; other Services Operators and other Business Proprietors)					
<b>TOTAL INVESTMENT</b> .....	<b>3,510</b>	<b>95,853</b>	<b>27,309</b>	<b>72,294</b>	<b>13,685</b>
(Includes: Investors and Property Owners)					
<b>Salesmen</b> .....	<b>110</b>	<b>2,386</b>	<b>21,691</b>	<b>2,234</b>	<b>378</b>
<b>Pensioners</b> .....	<b>16,920</b>	<b>279,293</b>	<b>16,507</b>	<b>246,375</b>	<b>29,319</b>
<b>Unclassified</b> .....	<b>16,050</b>	<b>164,264</b>	<b>10,235</b>	<b>129,866</b>	<b>16,650</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> .....	<b><u>94,120</u></b>	<b><u>1,976,659</u></b>	<b><u>21,001</u></b>	<b><u>1,746,230</u></b>	<b><u>312,554</u></b>

Note: For the breakdowns with less than ten non-taxable filers, the number of taxfilers in that breakdown is rounded to the nearest ten for the all-returns table and the corresponding taxable-returns table. The appropriate subtotal and total counts are edited when necessary to guard against residual disclosure.

Source: Revenue Canada Taxation, Taxation Statistics.

**TABLE 30****VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1990 - 1997**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Total (\$'000)</b>	<b>Residential (\$'000)</b>	<b>Non-Residential (\$'000)</b>
1990	158,510	75,664	82,846
1991	121,135	60,503	60,632
1992	132,072	69,818	62,254
1993	112,467	69,007	43,460
1994	112,668	61,882	50,786
1995	95,458	53,126	42,332
1996	95,834	54,724	41,110
1997	110,004	60,134	49,870

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue 64-001, Building Permits.

**TABLE 31****VALUE OF NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE OF BUILDING  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1990 - 1997**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Industrial</b>	<b>Commercial</b>	<b>Institutional &amp; Government</b>	<b>Total Non-Residential</b>
1990	18,462	43,463	20,921	82,846
1991	3,848	33,380	23,404	60,632
1992	2,572	39,763	19,919	62,254
1993	3,345	37,527	2,588	43,460
1994	15,255	32,934	2,597	50,786
1995	12,726	22,759	6,847	42,332
1996	3,817	26,082	11,211	41,110
1997	14,426	29,096	6,348	49,870

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogues 64-001, Building Permits (1997); 64-203, Building Permits Annual Summary (1990-1997).



**TABLE 32**

**NUMBER OF BUILDING PERMITS BY TYPE OF DWELLING  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Single Family Dwellings</b>	<b>Cottages</b>	<b>Double &amp; Row Dwellings</b>	<b>Apartments &amp; Conversions</b>	<b>Total</b>
1987	788	123	92	222	1,225
1988	865	204	54	371	1,494
1989	606	161	24	403	1,194
1990	597	183	54	290	1,124
1991	491	142	40	148	821
1992	555	149	45	162	911
1993	563	127	45	179	914
1994	496	110	74	114	794
1995	388	126	62	69	645
1996	486	109	26	57	678
1997	456	159	50	52	717

**1997 Monthly**

January .....	25	8	0	1	34
February .....	5	1	0	0	6
March .....	28	3	0	0	31
April .....	27	8	6	2	43
May .....	74	30	2	16	122
June .....	74	37	8	0	119
July .....	48	22	28	1	99
August .....	20	2	0	0	22
September .....	82	35	2	22	141
October .....	30	6	2	1	39
November .....	24	4	2	9	39
December .....	19	3	0	0	22

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogues 64-001, Building Permits (1987-1997); 64-203, Building Permits Annual Summary (1987-1997).

TABLE 33

**HOUSING STARTS, COMPLETIONS AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION  
BY YEAR AND QUARTER FOR PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
1993 - 1997**

Year & Quarter	Starts	Completions	Under Construction
<b>1993</b> .....	645	674	*
1st .....	17	196	147
2nd .....	230	98	280
3rd .....	206	163	321
4th .....	192	217	296
<b>1994</b> .....	669	742	*
1st .....	54	137	213
2nd .....	274	147	327
3rd .....	223	220	334
4th .....	118	238	207
<b>1995</b> .....	422	467	*
1st .....	26	100	133
2nd .....	140	101	172
3rd .....	154	112	213
4th .....	102	154	163
<b>1996</b> .....	554	525	*
1st .....	46	97	113
2nd .....	240	90	263
3rd .....	145	161	248
4th .....	123	177	194
<b>1997</b> .....	470	548	*
1st .....	20	121	99
2nd .....	198	90	207
3rd .....	153	171	189
4th .....	99	166	124

\* : Figure is not calculable.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 64-002, Housing Starts & Completions; Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

**TABLE 34**

**HOUSING STARTS BY TYPE OF UNIT  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
1977 - 1997**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Total Starts</b>	<b>Single Detached</b>	<b>Semi-Detached and Duplex</b>	<b>Row Houses</b>	<b>Apartments and Other</b>
1977	824	577	16	10	221
1978	1,210	990	45	51	124
1979	1,068	801	18	28	221
1980	475	348	33	0	94
1981	203	201	2	0	0
1982	248	179	0	0	69
1983	673	380	30	12	251
1984	643	416	44	5	178
1985	788	559	50	6	173
1986	1,110	783	74	9	244
1987	933	699	88	0	146
1988	1,151	704	55	69	323
1989	815	456	32	8	319
1990	762	483	16	0	263
1991	553	376	19	12	146
1992	644	421	53	6	164
1993	645	460	25	35	125
1994	669	454	47	59	109
1995	422	364	20	18	20
1996	554	430	10	68	46
1997	470	374	12	43	41

Notes: Single-Detached comprises only one-dwelling units completely separated on all sides.

Semi-Detached includes each one of two dwellings separated by a common wall extending from ground to roof, or by a garage. Linked houses were included in this category prior to 1982, but are now included with single-detached. Similarly, duplexes which are described as double dwellings, one above the other, are now included with the category "apartments and other".

Row comprises only single-attached houses in a row of three or more dwellings. Row duplexes are not included in the "row" category, but are classified to "apartments and other".

Apartment and Other includes dwelling units found in a wide range of structures such as: duplexes, double-duplexes, triplexes, row-duplexes, apartments proper and dwellings over, or at the back of, a store or other non-residential structure.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 64-002, Housing Starts and Completions and Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

**TABLE 35**

**FARM CASH RECEIPTS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$'000)**

	1992r	1993r	1994r	1995r	1996r	1997
Grains (1) .....	8,575	7,465	8,025	10,796	8,868	7,438
Potatoes .....	72,839	97,996	163,706	149,776	138,048	125,330
Fruits .....	2,008	2,258	2,453	2,061	2,300	1,989
Vegetables .....	6,659	7,088	7,063	7,042	7,822	7,123
Tobacco .....	7,228	5,602	6,540	5,095	492	-
Other Crops (2) .....	3,135	3,880	4,322	5,223	4,784	4,575
<b>Total Crops .....</b>	<b>100,444</b>	<b>124,289</b>	<b>192,109</b>	<b>179,993</b>	<b>162,314</b>	<b>146,455</b>
Cattle & Calves .....	29,406	32,969	27,392	28,434	27,324	29,374
Hogs .....	19,617	21,548	22,342	24,831	30,324	29,362
Sheep & Lambs .....	243	219	230	210	207	204
Dairy Products .....	39,020	38,897	41,014	43,299	45,840	47,146
Poultry .....	3,777	4,060	4,091	4,358	5,045	5,441
Eggs .....	2,604	2,764	2,618	2,758	3,218	2,883
Other Livestock & Products .....	1,100	1,155	1,538	1,574	2,930	2,031
<b>Total Livestock &amp; Products .....</b>	<b>95,767</b>	<b>101,612</b>	<b>99,225</b>	<b>105,464</b>	<b>115,163</b>	<b>116,441</b>
Net Income Stabilization Account .....	1,717	1,148	208	138	765	2,180
Gross Revenue Insurance Plan .....	4,667	2,481	8,505	3,924	1,492	-
Crop Insurance Payments .....	1,888	2,304	1,506	1,864	1,597	1,481
<b>Agricultural Stabilization Act</b>						
Price Stabilization .....	2	-	-	-	-	-
Tripartite Plans .....	3,616	-2	556	-1	-	-
Provincial Stabilization Programs .....	1,157	963	739	628	628	621
Dairy Subsidy .....	4,857	4,774	4,289	4,197	3,179	2,064
Other (3) .....	12,951	1,252	160	15,792	5,864	1,182
<b>Total Payments .....</b>	<b>30,855</b>	<b>12,920</b>	<b>15,963</b>	<b>26,542</b>	<b>13,525</b>	<b>7,528</b>
<b>Total Cash Receipts .....</b>	<b>227,066</b>	<b>238,821</b>	<b>307,297</b>	<b>311,999</b>	<b>291,002</b>	<b>270,424</b>

r: revised

p: preliminary

Note (1): Wheat, Oats, Barley and Soybeans

Note (2): Includes Floriculture and Nursery Products.

Note (3): "Other" are payments under several federal, provincial and joint federal/provincial programs.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 21-001, Farm Cash Receipts; and 21-603E, Agriculture Economic Statistics; Department of Agriculture and Forestry.

**TABLE 36**

**INCOME OF FARM OPERATORS FROM FARMING OPERATIONS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(\$'000)**

Year	(1) Cash Receipts from Farm Production	(2) Income in Kind	(3) Realized Gross Income	(4) Operating & Depreciation Charges	(5) Realized Net Income	(6) Value of Inventory Changes	(7) Total Net Income
1983	172,431	2,444	174,875	150,709	24,166	-4,962	19,204
1984	191,773	2,395	194,168	157,803	36,365	17,511	53,876
1985	172,025	2,338	174,363	161,792	12,571	647	13,218
1986	186,970	2,807	189,777	165,551	24,226	-5,323	18,903
1987	215,097	2,863	217,960	169,937	48,023	-7,674	40,349
1988	208,614	2,691	211,305	179,778	31,527	9,313	40,840
1989	257,650	2,709	260,359	191,663	68,696	-226	68,470
1990	252,953	2,668	255,621	195,956	59,625	-7,804	51,861
1991	243,232	2,526	245,758	202,276	43,482	-10,148	33,334
1992	227,066	2,603	229,669	210,907	18,762	35,816	54,578
1993	238,821	2,887	241,708	215,088	26,620	-13,573	13,047
1994	307,297	3,092	310,389	236,024	74,365	-9,916	64,449
1995	311,999	3,038	315,037	258,674	56,363	38,938	95,301
1996	291,002	2,939	293,941	263,529	30,412	-6,576	23,836
1997	270,424	2,946	273,370	265,923	7,447	15,847	23,294

Notes: Realized Gross Income (3) = (1+2)  
 Realized Net Income (5) = (3-4)  
 Total Net Income (7) = (3+6) - 4

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 21-603E, Agriculture Economic Statistics.

**TABLE 37****CAPITAL VALUE OF ALL FARMS IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
1983 - 1997  
(\$'000)**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Land and Buildings</b>	<b>(1) Implements &amp; Machinery</b>	<b>(2) Livestock &amp; Poultry</b>
1983	708,513	478,837	154,465	75,211
1984	717,133	479,975	160,963	76,195
1985	743,135	505,372	164,728	73,035
1986	734,775	489,545	170,803	74,427
1987	745,605	497,584	168,546	79,475
1988	759,449	505,755	175,403	78,291
1989	819,924	545,153	195,606	79,165
1990	926,763	645,711	200,593	80,459
1991	937,728	656,314	204,825	76,589
1992	957,690	683,223	199,927	74,540
1993	961,493	676,391	204,033	81,069
1994	1,057,834	744,706	225,191	87,937
1995	1,175,984	846,731	242,071	87,182
1996	1,247,374	910,236	257,275	79,863
1997	1,320,753	962,119	277,394	81,240

Note (1): Automobiles and motor trucks are included in this area.

Note (2): Livestock and poultry include the value of animal and fur farms.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 21-603E, Agriculture Economic Statistics.

**TABLE 38****FARM DEBT OUTSTANDING AS OF DECEMBER 31ST  
CLASSIFIED BY LENDER  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	1993	1994	1995r	1996r	1997
Chartered Banks .....	117,441	140,914	158,969	185,063	228,368
Federal Government Agencies .....	55,046	65,364	77,482	89,028	94,259
Provincial Government Agencies .....	32,022	53,912	42,917	26,031	20,589
Credit Unions .....	2,100	2,100	1,025	1,025	1,353
Insurance, Trust and Loan Companies ...	4,427	3,025	2,460	2,460	2,460
Private Individuals and Others .....	20,406	18,731	20,352	20,352	20,352
Advance Payment Programs .....	4,929	2,239	6,605	5,019	5,160
<b>TOTAL DEBT OUTSTANDING .....</b>	<b>236,371</b>	<b>286,285</b>	<b>309,810</b>	<b>328,978</b>	<b>372,541</b>

r: revised

**Notes:** Private Individuals and Others include credit owed to: supply and finance companies, dealers, stores, private individuals and other unclassified credit sources.

For those institutions providing data based on fiscal year ending March 31, the debt outstanding at that time is used to represent the debt at December 31 of the previous year.

Advance Payments Programs were taken out of the cash receipts estimates from 1971 to date and moved to the debt outstanding series. These payments are a type of loan made to farmers since no transaction occurs at the time of the advance. Estimates are derived from data supplied by the Canadian Wheat Board and Agriculture Canada.

**Source:** Statistics Canada Catalogue 21-603E, Agriculture Economic Statistics.

**TABLE 39**

**POTATO ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, FARM PRICE AND VALUE  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
1986 TO 1997**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Seeded Acreage Acres</b>	<b>Acreage Yield Per Seeded Acre C.W.T.</b>	<b>Production '000 C.W.T.</b>	<b>Average Farm Price \$ Per C.W.T.</b>	<b>Total Farm Value \$'000</b>
1986	64,219	275.0	17,660	6.91	103,728
1987	67,000	242.0	15,972	4.57	62,625
1988	68,000	268.0	18,090	7.89	127,275
1989	68,000	270.0	18,360	7.43	128,789
1990	75,000	250.0	18,750	5.52	97,595
1991	77,800	250.0	18,775	5.72	103,467
1992	85,000	290.0	24,592	3.55	84,403
1993	87,000	260.0	22,620	7.77	172,033
1994	95,000	245.0	23,275	8.28	189,219
1995	108,000	265.0	28,620	6.03	168,787
1996	110,000	260.0	28,340	5.00	138,956
1997	112,000	265.0	29,680	na	na

na: not available at publication time.

Source: 1997 Agricultural Statistics, Vol 31, published by the Department of Agriculture and Forestry.



**TABLE 40**

**COMPARISON OF SELECTED CENSUS FARM DATA  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1986, 1991 & 1996**

	1986	1991	1996
Total Number of Census Farms (1) .....	2,833	2,361	2,217
Total Farm Population .....	10,275	8,670	na
Total Land Area (acres) .....	1,399,040	1,399,040	1,399,040
Area in Census Farms (acres) .....	673,196	639,693	655,365
Area Owned (acres) .....	494,625	457,865	472,242
Area Rented or Leased (acres) .....	178,571	181,828	183,123
Land In Crops .....	386,715	380,796	420,971
Summerfallow (2) .....	6,541	2,464	903
Improved Pasture (3) .....	55,899	47,636	29,221
All Other Land (4) .....	224,041	208,797	204,270
Total Capital Value (\$) .....	738,631,854	941,533,039	1,417,138,775
Value of Land and Buildings (\$) (5) .....	489,544,771	656,314,112	1,072,281,310
Value of Machinery & Equipment (\$) .....	170,804,062	204,824,741	269,385,644
Value of Livestock & Poultry (\$) .....	78,283,021	80,394,186	75,471,821

Note (1): The 1996 Census of Agriculture expanded the definition of a census farm. Commercial poultry hatcheries as well as operations that only produced Christmas trees were counted for the first time as census farms.

Note (2): The data for summerfallow have been overstated in previous censuses, in geographic areas where the practise is not common. However, a question added to the 1991 questionnaire reduced the extent of over-reporting.

Note (3): 1996 variable was changed to **Tame or seeded pasture**; therefore, some respondents may have reported differently.

Note (4): For comparability with the 1991 data, "All other land" includes Christmas tree area.

Note (5): 1991 and 1996 data include value of land and buildings on rented property.

Source: Statistics Canada 1991 Census of Canada, Catalogue 95-311, Agricultural Profile of Prince Edward Island; Statistics Canada 1986 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue 96-104, Prince Edward Island; Catalogue 94-129, Population and Dwelling Characteristics: Urban and Rural Areas, Canada, Provinces and Territories; Statistics Canada 1981 Census of Canada, Catalogue 92-901; Agricultural Profile of Canada, Catalogue 93-356 (Summary Tabulations Canada/Provinces Agriculture 1996 Census).

**TABLE 41**

**CENSUS FARM DATA BY GROSS RECEIPTS CLASS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1986, 1991 & 1996**

Total Value of Agricultural Products Sold	1986		1991		1996	
	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%
\$250,000 and over .....	152	5.4	283	12.0	394	17.8
\$100,000 - 249,999 .....	401	14.2	434	18.4	377	17.0
\$50,000 - 99,999 .....	433	15.3	355	15.0	255	11.5
\$25,000 - 49,999 .....	422	14.9	261	11.1	269	12.1
\$10,000 - 24,999 .....	496	17.5	383	16.2	348	15.7
\$5,000 - 9,999 .....	292	10.3	244	10.3	223	10.1
\$2,500 - 4,999 .....	262	9.2	184	7.8	149	6.7
Under \$2,500 .....	375	13.2	217	9.2	202	9.1
Total Number of Farms .....	2,833	100.0	2,361	100.0	2,217	100.0

**Note:** The data for receipts are reported for the year preceding the Census year. Historically, receipts are under-reported. In 1991, the level of under-reporting was significantly reduced.

**Source:** Statistics Canada, 1991 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue 93-348, Census Overview of Canadian Agriculture: 1971-1991; Agricultural Profile of Canada, Catalogue 93-356 (Summary Tabulations Canada/Provinces Agriculture 1996 Census).

**TABLE 42**

**FARMS WITH GROSS RECEIPTS OF \$2,500 OR MORE  
CLASSIFIED BY TYPE OF PRODUCT  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1986, 1991 & 1996**

Product Type	1986		1991		1996	
	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%	Number of Farms	%
Dairy .....	584	23.8	498	23.2	337	16.7
Cattle .....	652	26.5	488	22.8	592	29.4
Hogs .....	221	9.0	203	9.5	103	5.1
Poultry .....	28	1.1	27	1.3	37	1.8
Wheat .....	4	0.2	3	0.1	9	0.5
Small Grains (excluding Wheat Farms) ....	90	3.7	60	2.8	39	1.9
Field Crops, other than Small Grains .....	474	19.3	530	24.7	528	26.2
Fruit and Vegetables .....	60	2.4	80	3.7	110	5.5
Miscellaneous Specialty .....	149	6.1	144	6.7	125	6.2
Livestock Combination .....	127	5.2	83	3.9	93	4.6
Other Combination .....	69	2.8	28	1.3	42	2.1
Total .....	2,458	100.0	2,144	100.0	2,015	100.0

Source: Statistics Canada 1991 Census of Agriculture, Catalogue 95-311, Agricultural Profile of Prince Edward Island; Agricultural Profile of Canada, Catalogue 93-356 (Summary Tabulations Canada/Provinces Agriculture 1996 Census).

**TABLE 43**

**SELECTED 1996 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE STATISTICS  
BY COUNTY, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

	<b>Kings County</b>	<b>Prince County</b>	<b>Queens County</b>	<b>P.E.I. Total</b>
Total Number of Farms .....	373	756	1,088	2,217
Total Area of Farms (acres) .....	127,642	255,055	272,668	655,365
Average Acres per Farm .....	342.2	337.4	250.6	295.6

Type of Farm Operation Arrangement:

Individual or Family Farm .....	235	475	714	1,424
Partnership				
With written agreement .....	30	41	97	168
Without written agreement .....	54	91	157	302
Legally Constituted Company				
Family .....	42	124	89	255
Non-Family .....	10	20	26	56
Other (1) .....	2	5	5	12

Note (1): Farms operated by institutions, community pastures, etc.

Source: Statistics Canada 1996 Census of Agriculture, CD-Rom 93F0031; Agricultural Profile of Atlantic Provinces, Catalogue 95-175.

**TABLE 44**

**ESTIMATES OF PRIMARY FOREST PRODUCTION  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
CUBIC METRES (000'S)**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Logs and Bolts (1) .....	170	201	230	247	291
Pulpwood and Pulp Chips .....	46	134	229	174	167
Other Round Wood .....	28	5	5	5	5
Total Industrial Wood .....	244	340	464	426	463
Fuelwood .....	250	194	190	144	115
Fuel Chips (2) .....	33	29	30	28	23
Total Production (3) .....	527	563	684	608	601

Note (1): 1993 Logs and bolts include undersize material that has been processed into lumber but historically has been classified as pulpwood.

Note (2): Fuel Chips were converted from green tonnes to cubic metres; 1 green tonne = 1.2 cubic metres.

Note (3): Delivered value of primary forest product production (1997) = \$27.3 million.

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Agriculture and Forestry.

**TABLE 45**

**FISH LANDINGS AND VALUE, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(MILLIONS)**

Year	Groundfish		Pelagic & Estuarial Fish		Molluscs & Crustaceans		Sea Plants		Total	
	Weight Lbs.	Value \$	Weight Lbs.	Value \$	Weight Lbs.	Value \$	Weight Lbs.	Value \$	Weight Lbs.	Value \$
1990r	47.8	7.5	38.4	3.7	37.6	46.2	32.4	3.6	156.2	61.0
1991r	42.4	7.7	26.5	3.2	39.7	57.2	21.4	2.1	130.0	70.3
1992	41.1	7.6	24.0	3.0	37.9	69.7	10.6	0.9	113.6	81.2
1993r	16.7	3.0	24.3	3.5	41.3	66.7	11.2	1.0	93.5	74.1
1994r	3.4	1.2	33.7	4.8	45.7	86.3	18.8	1.5	101.6	93.8
1995p	1.9	0.8	33.3	5.2	51.0	111.1	21.2	1.7	107.4	118.8
1996r	1.6	0.6	48.8	9.5	50.5	87.6	13.1	1.1	114.0	98.7
1997p	2.5	1.0	51.3	8.6	55.5	102.8	15.9	1.3	125.1	113.7

r: revised; p: preliminary

Note: Components may not total due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Division, Gulf Region, Department of Fisheries and Oceans  
Prince Edward Island Department of Fisheries and Environment.

**TABLE 46**

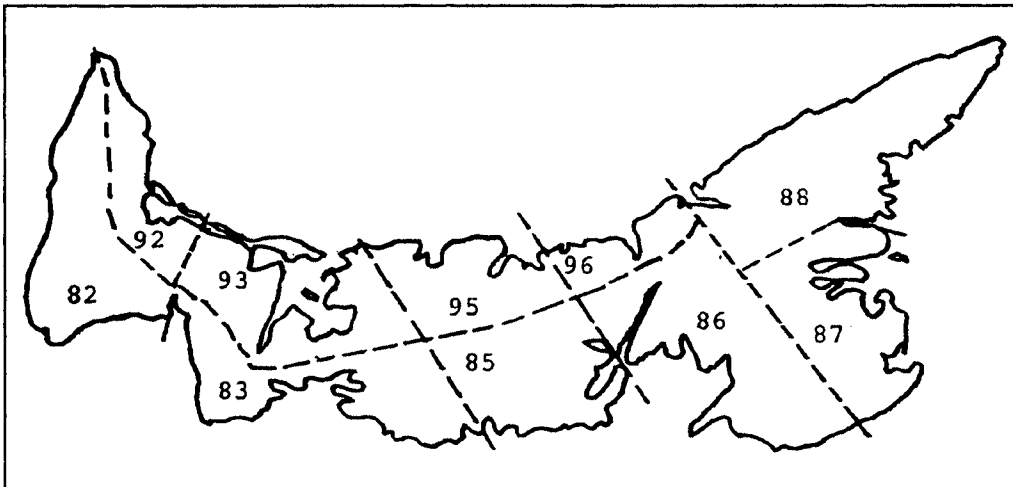
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
LOBSTER LANDINGS STATISTICS  
(TOTAL POUNDS)**

<b>Statistical Districts</b>	<b>1992r</b>	<b>1993r</b>	<b>1994r</b>	<b>1995r</b>	<b>1996p</b>	<b>1997p</b>
88 .....	5,044,263	4,989,219	4,401,511	4,778,240	4,483,021	4,633,798
87 .....	3,934,187	4,130,710	2,945,464	2,899,698	2,746,388	2,783,102
96 .....	630,610	651,692	646,058	766,221	680,577	585,336
86 .....	293,574	272,123	186,651	183,852	170,894	137,388
95 .....	1,253,553	1,288,474	1,300,566	1,445,799	1,412,198	1,646,049
85 .....	147,049	131,185	211,625	112,030	126,478	179,873
93 .....	1,544,323	1,397,918	1,654,644	1,793,733	1,277,495	1,133,619
83 .....	764,902	805,178	748,806	687,599	617,764	592,603
92 .....	3,149,488	3,478,615	3,557,025	3,538,219	3,063,572	3,535,116
82 .....	2,781,475	2,317,421	2,909,128	3,100,492	2,950,186	2,647,966
Total Pounds ..	19,543,424	19,462,535	18,561,478	19,305,883	17,528,573	17,874,850
Dollar Value ..	58,068,057	51,452,057	65,398,263	79,241,660	65,847,731	73,404,780

r: revised; p: preliminary

Source: Statistics Division, Gulf Region, Department of Fisheries and Oceans  
Prince Edward Island Department of Fisheries and Environment.

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND STATISTICAL DISTRICTS**



**TABLE 47****AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND FISHERS  
SELECTED YEARS AND SPECIES  
(CENTS PER POUND ROUND WEIGHT)**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Cod</b>	<b>Hake</b>	<b>Herring</b>	<b>Mackerel</b>	<b>Smelts</b>	<b>Lobster</b>	<b>Oysters</b>
1976	11.7	7.1	7.3	5.9	10.6	100.0	23.0
1977	14.6	8.9	6.7	6.9	10.9	110.3	24.4
1978	14.3	8.6	7.6	8.9	15.4	149.8	27.0
1979	18.0	9.7	9.5	10.6	17.7	152.7	33.2
1980	14.0	9.2	11.5	12.0	10.0	131.7	45.0
1981	16.1	10.0	14.1	11.6	9.9	155.9	53.1
1982	12.3	10.0	10.4	12.0	10.1	185.7	53.0
1983	12.5	6.0	10.0	12.0	15.0	188.1	53.0
1984	12.5	6.0	10.0	12.0	20.0	169.7	60.0
1985	14.0	8.0	10.0	12.0	60.0	223.7	60.0
1986	25.0	9.0	10.0	12.0	40.0	242.8	65.0
1987	30.0	30.0	11.0	12.0	45.0	262.5	75.0
1988	15.0	10.0	9.0	13.5	35.9	231.8	90.0
1989	20.0	12.0	5.0	13.2	39.6	222.1	90.0
1990	25.2	14.7	6.3	12.5	41.2	160.4	84.9
1991	35.5	17.9	5.6	12.4	41.7	204.4	63.1
1992	39.5	23.2	6.4	15.3	36.2	296.9	79.5
1993	37.0	21.9	6.1	14.5	53.5	261.7	83.8
1994	42.0	32.0	7.1	18.1	67.2	346.2	72.7
1995	46.0	38.0	8.2	23.7	59.5	422.1	86.3
1996	48.9	35.0	13.2	25.2	54.1	342.0	81.9
1997	49.7	44.2	8.0	27.5	67.4	411.0	107.0

Source: Statistics Division, Gulf Region, Department of Fisheries and Oceans  
Prince Edward Island Department of Fisheries and Environment.

**TABLE 48**

**TOTAL NUMBER OF PLEASURE TOURISTS VIA AUTO VEHICLES  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
(MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31, 1991-1997)**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Number of Tourist Parties . . . . .	210,297	106,264	237,632	258,458	287,751	279,905	373,896

Notes: 1992 to 1997 data should not be compared to previous years as they do not include business travellers. In 1992 the Tourist Exit Survey methodology was revised. Tourist Auto Vehicles include cars, vans, motor homes, vehicles with trailers and have been revised to include pick-up trucks.

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Economic Development and Tourism, supplied by Enterprise PEI.

**TABLE 49**

**AMOUNT EXPENDED BY PLEASURE TOURISTS BY CATEGORY  
ALL MODES (MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31)  
(MILLIONS \$)**

	1991	1992(1)	1993(1)	1994(1)	1995(1)	1996(1)	1997(1)
Auto Related (2) . . . . .	10.6	na	7.7	11.5	11.6	14.0	19.7
Food & Beverage (excluding alcohol) (3) . . . . .	6.3	4.0	6.6	9.2	10.3	6.9	17.2
Alcoholic Beverages (3) . . . . .	3.0	na	na	na	na	na	na
Restaurant Meals . . . . .	23.3	15.0	30.8	38.8	44.5	50.7	76.2
Accommodations . . . . .	27.2	16.7	28.6	34.6	36.9	36.3	66.4
Recreation & Entertainment (4) . . . . .	8.0	6.3	12.1	9.0	21.0	11.9	27.0
Handcrafts / Souvenirs . . . . .	5.2	8.6	13.2	15.9	16.2	26.9	32.0
Other . . . . .	7.3	6.9	11.0	8.8	0.9	4.0	7.4
Total (5) . . . . .	90.9	57.5	110.0	127.8	141.4	150.8	245.9

Note (1): 1992 to 1997 data should not be compared to previous years as the Tourist Exit Survey methodology was revised in 1992.

Note (2): In 1992 Auto related expenditures were included in "Other". Previous reports expressed "Auto Related" as Gas & Oil, and Repairs & Maintenance.

Note (3): Food & Beverage and Alcoholic Beverages are combined in 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996 and 1997.

Note (4): In 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, and 1997 Recreation & Entertainment includes: Admissions, Sports and Recreation, Nightlife, and Land and Harbour Tours.

Note (5): All Modes include auto, bus, motorcoach, and air.

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Economic Development and Tourism, supplied by Enterprise PEI.



**TABLE 50****PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND TOURIST PARTIES BY MODE OF TRAVEL  
(MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31, 1997)**

Mode	(May 15-June 30)	(July 1-Aug. 31)	(Sept. 1-Oct. 31)	Total 1997 Season
Auto Parties .....	74,712	200,324	98,860	373,896
Percent .....	20.0	53.6	26.4	95.93
Air Parties .....	4,526	7,111	4,225	15,862
Percent .....	28.5	44.8	26.6	4.07
Total Parties .....	79,238	207,435	103,085	389,758
Percent .....	20.3	53.2	26.4	100.0

Notes: Total includes both Pleasure and Business Parties.

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Economic Development and Tourism, supplied by Enterprise PEI.

**TABLE 51****PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND PLEASURE AND BUSINESS PARTIES BY ORIGIN  
(MAY 15 - OCTOBER 31, 1997)**

<u>Tourist Origin</u>	<u>Parties</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Newfoundland .....	6,868	2
Nova Scotia .....	71,549	18
New Brunswick .....	47,700	12
Quebec .....	26,860	7
Ontario .....	94,012	24
Other Canada .....	23,908	6
New England States .....	27,958	7
Other States .....	60,707	16
International .....	11,939	3
Total Pleasure Parties .....	371,501	95
Total Business Parties .....	18,257	5
Total Parties .....	389,758	100

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Economic Development and Tourism, supplied by Enterprise PEI.

**TABLE 52**

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RESTAURANT, CATERERS AND TAVERN RECEIPTS  
BY KIND OF BUSINESS (\$'000)**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Restaurants Licensed</b>	<b>Restaurants Unlicensed</b>	<b>Take-Outs</b>	<b>Caterers</b>	<b>Taverns</b>	<b>Total</b>
1989	24,403.4	20,585.8	10,885.4	2,686.2	5,232.0	63,795.5
1990	23,484.4	22,465.2	12,203.3	3,251.7	4,798.4	66,204.8
1991	22,033.1	22,182.9	10,735.1	3,635.2	4,544.7	63,133.5
1992	20,574.1	21,886.1	9,963.1	3,296.5	5,296.9	61,019.4
1993	23,333.3	21,561.0	14,243.3	3,135.7	5,440.8	67,716.7
1994	26,469.0	23,451.2	16,001.5	4,026.0	7,048.5	76,998.7
1995	na	na	na	na	na	na
1995/1994 Percentage Change	na	na	na	na	na	na
<b>1995 Monthly</b>						
January .....	1,496.3	1,746.0	1,075.8	307.5	568.4	5,194.2
February .....	1,650.0	1,608.9	1,057.0	371.5	566.1	4,768.8
March .....	1,376.2	1,926.7	1,248.5	345.7	674.9	5,572.2
April .....	1,850.2	1,905.0	1,185.2	341.1	626.8	5,908.5
May .....	na	na	na	na	na	na
June .....	na	na	na	na	na	na
July .....	na	na	na	na	na	na
August .....	na	na	na	na	na	na
September .....	na	na	na	na	na	na
October .....	na	na	na	na	na	na
November .....	na	na	na	na	na	na
December .....	na	na	na	na	na	na

na: no longer available

Note: Totals may not equal the sum of components due to rounding.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 63-011, Restaurants, Caterers and Tavern Statistics. These particular series are no longer published.

**TABLE 53****NUMBER OF LOCATIONS AND TOTAL RECEIPTS  
FROM MAJOR ACCOMMODATION GROUPS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Hotels, Motels &amp; Motor Hotels (1)</b>		<b>Other Accommodations Industries (2)</b>		<b>Total</b>	
	<b>No.</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>\$'000</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>\$'000</b>
1981	80	17,286	126	3,467	206	20,753
1982	81	18,464	122	3,651	203	22,115
1983	78	20,346	119	3,730	197	24,076
1984	75	19,000	98	3,900	173	22,900
1985	72	25,500	33	1,400	105	26,900
1986	59	30,200	60	5,100	119	35,300
1987	72	30,300	57	5,300	129	35,600
1988	66	31,700	58	5,800	124	37,500
1989	67	33,700	69	6,600	136	40,300
1990	74	35,900	59	7,200	133	43,100
1991	71	36,200	65	7,500	136	43,700
1992	77	39,900	64	6,400	141	46,300
1993	95	42,200	63	6,600	158	48,800
1994	91	42,000	56	5,600	147	47,600
1995	85	44,200	67	7,000	152	51,200
1996	99	46,700	83	9,400	182	56,100

Note (1): Data for hotels and motels have been aggregated due to classification changes which made the separate estimates unreliable between 1984 and 1985.

Note (2): Other Accommodations include: tent and trailer campgrounds, outfitters, recreation and vacation camps, guest houses, tourist homes, lodging houses and residential clubs.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 63-204, Traveller Accommodation Statistics.

TABLE 54

**PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES**

**MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY (1)**

Year	Production and Related Workers				Cost of Fuel and Electricity (\$'000)	Cost of Materials and Supplies (\$'000)	Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture (\$'000)	Value (\$'000)
	Establish- ments	Number of Workers	Hours Paid (\$'000)	Wages (\$'000)				
1986	141	2,618	5,210	39,211	8,652	208,867	325,798	107,008
1987	135	na	na	na	7,579	230,209	362,511	129,952
1988	146	2,926	5,775	49,800	8,000	243,900	391,700	139,700
1989	163	2,883	5,957	49,710	6,773	260,488	417,286	155,747
1990	141	2,663	5,585	50,812	9,674	229,133	396,431	155,741
1991	134	2,596	5,399	52,100	11,100	261,100	435,700	161,500
1992	135	3,223	6,759	65,400	11,000	280,200	501,400	213,600
1993	131	2,886	5,831	57,700	12,800	312,900	510,800	182,300
1994	133	2,663	5,344	54,400	13,500	333,100	538,000	194,500
1995	143	3,464	7,115	73,100	13,800	424,200	697,700	277,500

Note (1): These statistics refer to production activity of manufacturing establishments.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 31-203, Manufacturing Industries of Canada.

TABLE 54 (cont'd)

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

TOTAL ACTIVITY (2)

Year	Administrative Office and Other Non-Manufacturing Employees		Total Employees				
	Number of Workers	Salaries (\$'000)	Number	Salaries & Wages (\$'000)	Cost of Materials, Supplies & Goods for Resale (\$'000)	Value of Shipments & Other Revenues (\$'000)	Valued Added (\$'000)
1986	800	18,809	3,418	58,020	261,193	387,656	116,540
1987	na	na	3,530	60,698	276,838	416,915	137,727
1988	829	21,000	3,755	70,800	297,100	454,900	149,700
1989	859	22,834	3,742	72,544	308,312	471,693	162,330
1990	823	23,629	3,486	74,441	278,811	457,610	167,242
1991	748	20,900	3,344	73,100	297,700	482,100	171,300
1992	687	19,500	3,910	84,900	320,700	546,600	218,200
1993	564	16,500	3,450	74,200	356,700	560,500	188,300
1994	792	24,000	3,455	78,400	370,200	584,900	204,200
1995	757	23,000	4,221	96,200	462,600	742,200	283,500

na: not available.

Note (2): These statistics refer to total activity of manufacturing firms and therefore include non-manufacturing activities of manufacturing establishments and activities of separate head offices, sales offices and auxiliary units.

Note (3): Statistics are based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 31-203, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas.

**TABLE 55**

**VALUE ADDED BY MAJOR GROUPS AND INDUSTRY  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (\$'000)**

**MANUFACTURING ACTIVITY (1)**

	1991*	1992*	1993	1994	1995
Fish Products Industry .....	41,100	43,500	26,300	32,800	40,200
Dairy Products Industry .....	13,200	17,900	14,000	na	na
Other Food Industries .....	<u>55,200</u>	<u>78,300</u>	<u>69,600</u>	<u>76,900</u>	<u>128,200</u>
Total Food Industries .....	109,500	139,700	109,900	109,700	168,400
Wood Industries .....	3,800	6,900	6,600	6,100	7,700
Printing, Publishing & Allied Industries .....	13,500	12,900	12,700	13,800	15,800
Machinery Industries .....	x	4,300	4,200	6,700	5,700
Non-Metallic Mineral Product Industries .....	5,500	3,700	3,500	5,500	5,100
Remaining Manufacturing Industries .....	<u>29,200</u>	<u>46,100</u>	<u>45,400</u>	<u>52,700</u>	<u>74,800</u>
Total All Industries .....	161,500	213,600	182,300	194,500	277,500

**TOTAL ACTIVITY (2)**

	1991*	1992	1993	1994	1995
Fish Products Industry .....	44,400	44,600	29,000	34,400	42,600
Dairy Products Industry .....	14,100	17,700	13,600	na	na
Other Food Industries .....	<u>56,400</u>	<u>78,100</u>	<u>70,600</u>	<u>80,000</u>	<u>128,900</u>
Total Food Industries .....	114,900	140,400	113,200	114,400	171,500
Wood Industries .....	5,600	6,800	6,500	6,100	7,700
Printing, Publishing & Allied Industries .....	13,500	13,900	12,700	14,900	15,800
Machinery Industries .....	x	4,900	4,800	6,900	5,800
Non-Metallic Mineral Product Industries .....	5,900	4,100	3,900	5,800	5,000
Remaining Manufacturing Industries .....	<u>31,400</u>	<u>48,100</u>	<u>47,200</u>	<u>56,100</u>	<u>77,700</u>
Total All Industries .....	171,300	218,200	188,300	204,200	283,500

x: confidential      na: not available

\*: Remaining Manufacturing Industries include machinery industries.

Note (1): These statistics refer to production activity of manufacturing establishments.

Note (2): These statistics refer to total activity of manufacturing firms.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 31-203, Manufacturing Industries of Canada: National and Provincial Areas.

**TABLE 56**

**ESTIMATED VALUE OF SHIPMENTS, MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND (\$'000)**

	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>
Fish Products Industry . . . . .	145,212	132,484	160,848
Total Food Industries (includes fish) . . . . .	465,067	506,659	623,444
Wood Industries . . . . .	20,250	25,402	35,613
Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries . . . . .	20,101	21,560	22,967
Fabricated Metal Products Industries . . . . .	21,535	19,788	27,644
Machinery Industries . . . . .	11,586	10,272	10,355
Transportation Equipment Industries . . . . .	79,193	70,194	67,439
Non-Metallic Mineral Products Industries . . . . .	15,400	18,755	12,995
Chemical and Chemical Products Industries . . . . .	37,088	40,365	43,253
Other Manufacturing Industries . . . . .	34,017	34,509	33,291
<b>TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES (1) . . . . .</b>	<b>704,237</b>	<b>747,504</b>	<b>877,001</b>

**MONTHLY TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES**

January . . . . .	44,715	48,338	57,728
February . . . . .	43,028	45,311	52,855
March . . . . .	50,508	48,259	58,315
April . . . . .	46,446	55,574	62,441
May . . . . .	76,288	74,637	93,934
June . . . . .	81,362	75,995	96,024
July . . . . .	69,920	73,580	84,535
August . . . . .	59,802	74,632	82,193
September . . . . .	62,053	66,183	78,505
October . . . . .	58,714	64,658	80,408
November . . . . .	56,309	59,134	66,604
December . . . . .	55,092	61,203	63,459
<b>MONTHLY TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES . . . . .</b>	<b>704,237</b>	<b>747,504</b>	<b>877,001</b>

Note (1): Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders have been revised and are now Benchmarked to the 1993 Census of Manufacturers, and based on the 1980 Standard Industrial Classification.

\* : Series has been estimated by Department of the Provincial Treasury for 1996 due to survey reporting inconsistencies to Statistics Canada.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 31-001, Inventories Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries; Cansim.

**TABLE 57**

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ELECTRICITY STATISTICS  
CAPABILITY AND PEAK LOAD (M.W.)**

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross Capability .....	114	114	114	117	117	117
Firm Power Peak Load within Province ...	137	138	143	148	160	168
Indicated Reserve .....	28	28	27	27	38	35
Indicated Reserve as a Percentage of Firm Peak Power Load .....	20.4	20.3	18.9	18.2	23.8	20.8

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 57-204, Electric Power Capability and Load.

**TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF ELECTRICITY REQUIREMENTS (MWH)**

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Total Received from Other Provinces .....	61,472	62,243	64,672	67,940	73,867	75,359
Net Generation on P.E.I. ....	2,844	4,902	3,322	1,341	483	1,649
Total Supply .....	64,316	67,145	67,994	69,281	74,350	77,008

MW = Megawatt, MWH (Megawatt hour) = Watt hour x 10<sup>6</sup>

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 57-001, Electric Power Statistics.

**TWELVE MONTH AVERAGE OF RESIDENTIAL COST OF 500 KWH  
OF ELECTRICITY (\$ PER MONTH)**

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Charlottetown: Maritime Electric Co. Ltd. ....	64.37	68.75	65.85	64.29	62.61	61.76

KWH (Kilowatt hour) = Watt hour x 10<sup>3</sup>.

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Economic Development and Tourism.



**TABLE 58**

**SALES OF REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1991 - 1997  
(CUBIC METRES)**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Motor Gasoline .....	184,110	182,111	182,918	189,685	191,435	196,746	199,198
Diesel .....	90,690	85,245	83,370	84,848	78,628	95,608	87,621
Light Fuel Oil .....	156,684	168,581	166,481	162,408	161,271	171,217	178,823
Heavy Fuel Oil .....	31,318	20,386	30,230	17,514	na	1,029	8,950
Other .....	35,274	32,865	31,307	25,215	25,908	24,534	30,784
Total .....	498,076	489,188	494,306	479,670	457,242	489,134	505,376

One Cubic Metre = 1,000 Litres

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 45-004, Refined Petroleum Products.

**TABLE 59**

**SCHEDULE OF GASOLINE SALES IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND FOR THE  
FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31ST  
(CUBIC METRES)**

Fiscal Year	Taxed	Tax Exempt Gasoline
	Gasoline	Total
1987	166,692	6,256
1988	168,815	4,985
1989	175,415	4,889
1990	177,198	3,802
1991	173,424	3,660
1992	172,111	3,428
1993	171,388	3,290
1994	177,082	3,507
1995	182,123	2,844
1996	185,342	2,740
1997	186,299	2,891

One Cubic Metre = 1,000 Litres

na: not available

Note: As of 1990, Taxation and Property Records Division is recording total purchases of Tax Exempt Gasoline.

Source: Prince Edward Island Taxation and Property Records Division, Department of the Provincial Treasury.

**TABLE 60**

**TRANSPORTATION STATISTICS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
BORDEN, P.E.I. - CAPE TORMENTINE, N.B. FERRY SERVICE**

Year	Autos & Pick-up Trucks	Recreation Vehicles	Buses	Motorcycles & Bicycles	Commercial Vehicles	Passengers
1990	637,510	30,104	3,528	6,189	160,460	1,791,286
1991	622,564	28,026	3,496	5,124	149,330	1,742,563
1992	600,911	25,053	3,231	4,729	148,626	1,704,022
1993	621,577	27,104	3,197	4,670	159,581	1,772,219
1994	638,017	28,596	2,905	4,638	187,986	1,820,332
1995	675,406	28,133	3,278	5,320	178,196	1,917,008
1996	715,858	27,866	3,557	5,220	200,831	2,055,040
1997*	200,780	2,289	1,009	253	81,991	561,834

\*Service terminated May 31, 1997.

**WOOD ISLANDS, P.E.I. - CARIBOU, N.S. FERRY SERVICE**

Year	Autos & Pick-up Trucks	Recreation Vehicles	Buses	Motorcycles & Bicycles	Commercial Vehicles	Passengers
Apr 27-Dec. 20/90	176,457	12,220	1,314	3,760	24,930	529,385
Apr 29-Dec. 20/91	175,484	10,718	1,354	3,742	21,987	526,586
May 12-Dec. 20/92	167,102	9,431	1,220	3,133	22,673	499,798
May 1-Dec. 20/93	158,545	9,625	1,117	2,981	24,339	489,488
Apr 29-Dec. 20/94	185,753	11,749	1,083	3,481	27,678	584,187
May 5-Dec. 18/95	186,916	11,287	1,235	3,422	26,780	570,141
May 1-Dec. 23/96	183,810	10,956	1,239	3,213	29,424	567,640
May 4-Dec. 16/97	126,324	8,940	1,078	1,948	34,878	458,356

**SOURIS, P.E.I. - GRINDSTONE, MAGDALEN ISLANDS FERRY SERVICE**

Year	Number of Voyages	Automobiles	Buses, Vans		Motorcycles & Bicycles	Heavy Machinery	Passengers
			Motor Homes	Trailer & Trucks			
1990	286	15,871	5,301		1,544	26	56,882
1991	295	18,361	6,031		1,830	22	62,224
1992	297	17,627	5,880		1,516	21	59,268
1993	290	17,451	5,967		1,502	23	59,233
1994	305	18,023	6,096		1,685	10	61,655
1995	297	15,775	5,658		1,440	11	55,970
1996	291	16,941	4,373		1,196	7	54,229
1997	252	19,894	5,033		1,371	5	64,591

Note: Statistics are adjusted based on the traffic leaving the Island, given the new fare collection system introduced in 1991. Data for crossings of Confederation Bridge is not available.

Source: Data compiled by Department of Transportation and Public Works.

**TABLE 61**  
**WATER FREIGHT - TONNES**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1995 - 1996**

Ports	1996p		1997p	
	Loaded	Unloaded	Loaded	Unloaded
Charlottetown .....	36,997	451,805	47,931	610,943
Georgetown .....	101,928	52,071	64,281	43,047
Souris .....	17,195	58,470	16,754	10,508
Summerside .....	51,142	204,410	54,629	160,757
P.E.I. Total Handled .....	207,262	766,756	183,595	825,255

p: preliminary

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Transportation and Public Works.

**TABLE 62**  
**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND PORTS**  
**NUMBER OF SHIPPING ARRIVALS, BY PORT**  
**1995 - 1997**

Port	1995	1996	1997
Charlottetown .....	272	244	229
Georgetown .....	87	123	102
Souris .....	16	79	42
Summerside .....	96	77	36
P.E.I. Total .....	471	523	409

p: preliminary

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Transportation and Public Works.

**TABLE 63**  
**AIR PASSENGERS TO AND FROM PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**1990 - 1997**

Year	To P.E.I.	From P.E.I.	Total
1990 .....	98,571	102,632	201,203
1991 .....	91,212	95,136	186,348
1992 .....	91,864	97,507	189,371
1993 .....	90,621	94,052	184,673
1994 .....	90,110	92,198	182,308
1995 .....	93,501	94,313	187,814
1996 .....	96,058	96,027	192,085
1997 .....	88,376	90,669	179,045

Note: These figures represent passengers flown by: Air Nova, Air Canada and Air Atlantic.

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Transportation and Public Works.

**TABLE 64****PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS  
1987 - 1997**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Cars</b>	<b>Trucks *</b>	<b>Trailers</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Total</b>
1987	60,169	19,589	1,334	3,034	84,126
1988	61,983	20,321	1,804	2,774	86,882
1989	63,947	20,452	5,140	2,481	92,020
1990	58,604	25,951	2,004	3,188	89,747
1991	55,354	20,037	1,020	1,426	77,837
1992r	62,444	23,777	2,231	1,675	90,127
1993r	64,575	24,050	2,208	-	90,833
1994r	65,221	24,290	2,186	-	91,697
1995r	65,873	24,532	2,208	-	92,613
1996	65,214	24,532	2,186	-	91,932
1997	65,866	24,777	2,207	-	92,850

\* : The 1986 and 1987 figures for Trucks includes 579 and 430 trucks respectively under the Pro-rated Program.

r: revised

Note: Other includes buses, motorcycles, snowmobiles and all other vehicles.

Source: Highway Safety Division, Department of Transportation & Public Works.

**TABLE 65****PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND SCHOOL ENROLMENT**

<b>School Year</b>	<b>Elementary (1-6)</b>	<b>Secondary (7-12)</b>	<b>Special Education</b>	<b>Total</b>
1987-88	12,037	12,297	304	24,638
1988-89	12,159	12,241	308	24,708
1989-90	12,270	12,202	272	24,744
1990-91	12,217	12,287	-	24,504
1991-92	12,236	12,109	-	24,345
1992-93	12,271	12,262	-	24,533
1993-94	12,216	12,202	-	24,418
1994-95	12,203	12,212	-	24,415
1995-96	12,279	12,343	-	24,622
1996-97	12,350	12,397	-	24,747
1997-98	12,110	12,503	-	24,613

Notes: From 1990-91 onward Special Education enrolments are included in Elementary and Secondary Enrolments. Enrolment figures are for public schools and private schools.

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Education.

**TABLE 66**

**POST SECONDARY ENROLMENTS  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

School Year (1)	University of Prince Edward Island						Holland College	
	Full-Time	Part-Time	Summer	Veterinary Medicine	Master of Science Program	Ph.D. Program	Full-Time	(2) Part-Time
1982-83	1,596	663	1,027	..	..	..	802	na
1983-84	1,676	710	1,144	..	..	..	810	na
1984-85	1,720	689	1,070	..	..	..	837	na
1985-86	1,768	781	1,184	..	..	..	825	na
1986-87	1,837	685	1,090	52	..	..	881	na
1987-88	1,921	753	1,239	98	10	..	845	na
1988-89	2,023	813	1,291	142	16	..	918	na
1989-90	2,126	849	1,321	184	22	..	912	na
1990-91	2,317	905	1,381	185	27	..	967	na
1991-92	2,384	951	1,438	190	35	..	1,217	4,226
1992-93	2,507	914	1,450	194	23	..	1,163	4,123
1993-94	2,473	776	1,429	196	22	..	1,228	3,919
1994-95	2,318	588	1,140	200	25	..	1,151	3,108
1995-96	2,204	477	1,130	197	25	..	1,281	2,887
1996-97	2,200	497	1,083	208	31	5	1,496	3,158
1997-98	2,198	483	1,081	216	30	7	1,783	2,854

.. : nil

na: not available

Note (1): The University of Prince Edward Island school year runs from May of the first year to April the following year, including two summer sessions. Full-time and part-time figures for U.P.E.I. are recorded as of December 1 of each school year. Holland College school year runs from September to June with the exception of some programs that continue through the summer. Holland College figures are recorded in terms of students served each fiscal year and are in addition to the MPHEC Census and the Trade Vocational Survey.

Note (2): A complete history of Part-time enrolments at Holland College is unavailable due to changes in the method of categorizing students.

Source: Registrar's Office, University of Prince Edward Island and Holland College.

**TABLE 67**  
**HOLLAND COLLEGE ENROLMENTS**

	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97
Post Secondary .....	5,286	5,147	4,259	4,168	4,654
Full-time .....	1,163	1,228	1,151	1,281	1,496
Part-time .....	4,123	3,919	3,108	2,887	3,158
Vocational .....	3,517	3,657	3,439	3,432	2,821
Full-time .....	1,045	1,094	1,154	1,070	732
Part-time .....	2,472	2,563	2,285	2,362	2,089
Other .....	1,298	1,807	2,948	1,982	2,454
Full-time .....	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil
Part-time .....	1,298	1,807	2,948	1,982	2,454
TOTAL STUDENTS .....	10,101	11,611	10,646	9,582	9,929
Full-time .....	2,208	2,322	2,305	2,351	2,228
Part-time .....	7,890	7,893	9,289	7,231	7,701

Source: Registrar's Office, Holland College.

**TABLE 68**

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND HEALTH AND HOSPITAL CARE STATISTICS**

	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>
Estimated Population ('000)(1) . . . . .	131	133	135	135.4	136.7	137.2
Practising Physicians (2) . . . . .	149	148	153	156	160	151.2
Physicians Per '000 Population (2) . . . . .	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.10
Population per Physician (2) . . . . .	883	900	879	868	854	907
Total Bed Capacity . . . . .	1,976	1,791	1,698	1,651	1,596	1,605
- Active Treatment Hospitals (3) . . . . .	676	505	505	486	476	474
- Licensed Nursing Homes (4) . . . . .	471	486	503	404	392	387
- Other Institutions (includes Manors, Hillsborough Hospital, Prince Edward Home, Stewart Memorial Hospital and Dr. Eric Found Centre, Community Hospital (5) . . . . .	836	800	690	761	728	744
Bed Capacity Per '000 Population . . . . .	15.0	13.4	12.7	12.19	11.68	11.70

Note (1): Population estimates as of July 1st from Statistics Canada.

Note (2): Physicians are calculated by full-time equivalents (FTE).

Note (3): In September 1992 the total bed capacity in active treatment hospitals was reduced from 679 to 669. In July 1993 the total bed capacity in active treatment hospitals was reduced from 669 to 505.

Note (4): The number of beds for 1997 includes 19 temporary beds.

Note (5): The Dr. Eric Found Centre was amalgamated with Prince Edward Home in January 1993.

The total for 1997 also reflects a number of beds available for in-house respite, palliative care and convalescent care.

Source: Department of Health and Social Services.

**TABLE 69****ACTIVE TREATMENT HOSPITALS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Expenditures</b>	<b>Rate of Growth of Expenditures %</b>	<b>Cost Per Capita \$</b>	<b>Rate of Growth of Cost Per Capita %</b>
1987-88	53,840,300	5.10	417.37	4.90
1988-89	58,632,698	8.90	452.06	8.30
1989-90	63,921,993	9.00	489.45	8.30
1990-91	68,654,588	7.40	524.08	7.10
1991-92	71,755,840	4.52	548.59	4.68
1992-93	74,427,084	3.72	565.56	3.09
1993-94	71,454,300	-4.00	536.44	-5.15
1994-95	72,286,604	1.16	537.45	0.18
1995-96	73,279,149	1.37	536.06	-0.26
1996-97	80,209,901	9.46	584.62	9.06

Source: Department of Health and Social Services.

**TABLE 70****PHYSICIANS SERVICES, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Total Number of Services</b>	<b>Services Amount \$</b>	<b>Cost Per Service \$</b>	<b>Cost Per Capita \$</b>
1987-88	993,233	19,916,947	20.05	154.39
1988-89	1,062,691	22,136,629	20.83	170.68
1989-90	1,074,120	23,477,358	21.86	179.77
1990-91	1,106,652	25,940,302	23.44	198.02
1991-92	1,114,908	27,520,279	24.68	210.40
1992-93	1,253,876	29,447,693	23.49	223.77
1993-94	1,227,658	28,784,183	23.45	216.10
1994-95	1,237,504	27,557,862	22.27	203.53
1995-96	1,234,282	27,627,610	22.38	202.10
1996-97	1,234,896	28,281,819	22.90	206.14

Notes: Previous tables gave the total number of claims; this table gives the total number of services. The difference being a physician may supply more than one service per claim.

Source: Department of Health and Social Services.



**TABLE 71**

**RCMP CRIME STATISTICS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND  
1994 - 1997**

Offences	Actual Occurrences				Offences Cleared by Charge			
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1994	1995	1996	1997
Murder, Homicide & Attempted Murder .....	2	2	1	0	1	3	1	0
Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Offences .....	150	127	98	128	73	72	40	55
Wounding and Assault .....	428	421	420	415	193	167	179	160
Robbery .....	9	9	3	9	4	4	4	7
Break & Enter .....	720	741	529	547	196	145	104	95
Theft of Motor Vehicle .....	166	150	108	129	52	45	40	28
Theft Over \$5,000 .....	166	153	89	112	26	16	15	7
Theft Under \$5,000 .....	1,402	1,339	844	751	206	143	81	55
Possession of Stolen Goods & Frauds .....	414	527	283	172	223	202	87	78
Possession of Offensive Weapons .....	23	17	23	32	9	6	12	17
Other Criminal Code .....	2,259	2,181	1,959	1,910	388	341	411	365
Federal Statutes .....	173	232	306	372	66	93	59	78
Provincial Statutes .....	2,360	1,941	1,702	1,878	1,184	1,021	994	1,045
Municipal By-Laws .....	54	63	3	16	21	28	2	0
Narcotics & Food and Drug Act Violations .....	222	215	214	187	106	103	88	100
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>8,548</b>	<b>8,118</b>	<b>6,582</b>	<b>6,658</b>	<b>2,748</b>	<b>2,389</b>	<b>2,117</b>	<b>2,090</b>

**Note:** These figures are for RCMP jurisdictions only and do not include any of the data available from municipal forces. Provincial Statutes and Municipal By-Laws do not include traffic cases. Offences cleared by charge represent the number of person(s) or party charged in court with offences. Offences Cleared by Charge Section encompasses all offenses cleared within the year. This includes offences that have occurred in previous years but are charged in the specified year. The above offences are a total for the Division. This includes detachment and headquarters units.

Source: RCMP, "L" Division.

**TABLE 72**

**PERSONS HELD IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND CORRECTIONAL CENTRES  
1994 - 1997**

	Lock-Ups				Remand				Sentenced			
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1994	1995	1996	1997	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>Provincial Correctional Centre</b>												
Adult												
Male .....	1,197	1,303	1,129	1,044	105	83	92	114	517	574	589	518
Female .....	52	64	61	71	4	4	8	2	35	48	53	55
Total .....	1,249	1,367	1,190	1,115	109	87	100	116	552	622	622	573
<b>Prince County Jail</b>												
Adult												
Male .....	678	834	788	746	52	40	46	47	254	300	329	313
Female .....	30	28	38	34	--	--	2	1	1	--	--	4
Total .....	708	862	826	780	52	40	48	48	255	300	329	317
<b>Kings County Jail (1)</b>												
Adult												
Male .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total All Jails</b>												
Adult												
Male .....	1,875	2,137	1,917	1,790	157	123	138	161	771	874	898	831
Female .....	82	92	99	105	4	4	10	3	36	48	53	59
Total .....	1,957	2,229	2,016	1,895	161	127	148	164	807	922	951	890

Note (1): Kings County Jail closed August 1, 1993.

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Provincial Affairs and Attorney General and Prince Edward Island Health and Community Services Agency.

**TABLE 73**

**PERSONS HELD IN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND YOUTH FACILITIES  
TOTAL DAYS BY CUSTODY AND YOUTH FACILITY  
1996 - 1997**

	Lock-Ups		Remand		Open Custody		Secure Custody		Facility Total	
	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997
Prince Edward Island										
Youth Centre .....	74	76	1,697	951	--	--	5,353	4,520	7,124	5,547
Tyne Valley										
Youth Centre .....	--	--	--	--	3,080	2,311	--	--	3,080	2,311
Georgetown										
Youth Centre .....	--	--	--	--	3,390	2,640	--	--	3,390	2,640
Community										
Placements (1) .....	--	--	--	--	1,350	2,296	-	--	1,350	2,296
Adult Facilities .....	68	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68	--
TOTAL .....	142	76	1,697	951	7,820	7,247	5,353	4,520	15,012	12,794

-- : nil

Note (1): Community Placements include Place of Open Custody, Direction to Reside by Probation and Voluntary Agreement. In previous years, only Open Custody Placements were reported.

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of Provincial Affairs and Attorney General and Prince Edward Island Health and Community Services Agency.

**TABLE 74**  
**ENTRIES UNDER THE SUPREME COURT OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**  
**FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31ST**  
**1982 - 1997**

<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Liens</b>	<b>Chattel Mortgages</b>	<b>Book Debts</b>	<b>Judgements</b>	<b>Divorces</b>
1982	2,538	6,047	10,212	1,360	1,193	233
1983	2,545	7,095	13,614	1,464	1,380	234
1984	2,110	9,252	16,387	1,547	1,076	222
1985	2,263	9,355	16,806	1,890	1,059	234
1986	2,401	9,475	17,671	2,830	1,152	207
1987	1,830	8,864	18,843	1,917	820	212
1988	1,761	7,542	19,597	1,863	764	309
1989	1,961	7,775	18,081	1,949	914	283
1990	2,099	7,938	17,276	1,845	1,067	334
1991	2,948	6,338	17,093	1,666	1,507	303
1992	2,979	4,624	18,165	1,839	1,496	287
1993	3,008	5,575	16,816	1,168	1,529	223
1994	3,059	6,017	14,446	878	1,258	273
1995	2,925	6,233	15,275	1,162	1,182	271
1996	1,959	6,393	15,102	1,216	1,143	259
1997	2,689	8,848	14,678	1,216	1,180	285

Source: Supreme Court Law Courts, Prince Edward Island.

**TABLE 75**

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND REVENUE (\$)  
FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31ST, 1995, 1996 AND 1997 PUBLIC ACCOUNTS**

	1995	1996	1997
<b>GOVERNMENT OF CANADA</b>			
Equalization .....	200,715,000	187,904,000	187,230,000
Stabilization .....	4,985,000	3,896,000	--
Income Tax on Electricity .....	2,257,505	--	--
Economic Regional Development Agreement .....	19,228,417	13,789,662	10,292,398
Canada Employment .....	2,150,000	1,720,000	1,461,999
Canada Assistance Plan .....	34,995,268	36,410,520	6,027,720
Established Programs Financing and Extended Health Care .....	55,873,750	52,394,000	70,153,000
Other .....	12,211,305	12,247,047	11,724,756
<b>TOTAL FEDERAL REVENUE .....</b>	<b>332,416,245</b>	<b>308,361,229</b>	<b>286,889,873</b>
Percentage Change .....	18.0	-7.2	-7.0
<b>PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT</b>			
Sales Tax .....	113,168,153	125,048,377	130,192,689
Real Property Tax .....	41,999,591	37,626,794	39,216,745
Personal Income Tax .....	105,386,640	120,139,918	129,675,880
Corporate Income Tax .....	19,887,448	17,891,935	20,450,716
Other Taxes .....	53,542,610	54,946,740	56,097,538
Licenses & Permits .....	11,536,409	12,002,124	12,651,099
Fees & Services .....	23,968,488	25,170,813	25,435,940
Liquor Control Commission .....	9,730,972	10,177,072	9,543,254
Other Sales .....	14,652,221	16,949,621	17,141,982
Investment Interest .....	35,943,376	16,017,404	24,719,792
<b>TOTAL PROVINCIAL REVENUE .....</b>	<b>429,815,908</b>	<b>435,970,798</b>	<b>465,125,635</b>
Percentage Change .....	2.2	1.4	6.7
<b>TOTAL FEDERAL AND PROVINCIAL REVENUE .....</b>	<b>762,232,153</b>	<b>744,332,027</b>	<b>752,015,508</b>
Sinking Fund Revenue .....	36,739,414	37,060,722	40,181,978
Capital Revenue .....	13,489,698	7,571,094	7,881,007
<b>TOTAL REVENUE RECEIVED (3) .....</b>	<b>812,461,265</b>	<b>788,963,843</b>	<b>800,078,493</b>
Percentage Change .....	10.0	-2.9	1.4

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of the Provincial Treasury, Office of the Comptroller.

**TABLE 76**

**PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND ORDINARY EXPENDITURES (\$)  
FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31ST, 1996 AND 1997 PUBLIC ACCOUNTS**

	1996	1997
<b>DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES</b>		
Agriculture, Fisheries and Forestry .....	21,921,740	12,403,008
Agriculture and Forestry .....	-	8,857,615
Fisheries and Environment .....	-	3,667,516
P.E.I. Grain Elevators Corporation .....	271,700	197,700
Education .....	119,723,401	138,169,133
Office of Higher Education, Training and Adult Learning .....	39,507,142	29,692,716
Employment Development Agency .....	4,201,258	4,783,382
Environmental Resources .....	7,977,797	4,983,190
Executive Council .....	1,810,795	1,920,524
Provincial Treasury .....	15,673,505	15,653,268
Employee Benefits .....	8,819,814	11,093,199
General Government .....	3,507,916	3,001,870
Council of Maritime Premiers .....	200,414	176,731
Economic Development and Tourism .....	18,111,162	19,550,439
Enterprise PEI .....	27,669,033	25,388,033
P.E.I. Energy Corporation .....	444,148	78,954
Health and Social Services .....	2,049,348	2,261,959
Health and Community Services Agency .....	278,472,253	292,536,800
Provincial Affairs and Attorney General .....	29,951,914	9,802,787
Community Affairs and Attorney General .....	-	12,853,631
Island Regulatory and Appeals Commission .....	850,000	850,000
Legislative Assembly .....	2,442,725	3,283,076
Transportation and Public Works .....	42,524,730	44,425,020
P.E.I. Crown Building Corporation .....	209,359	210,000
Auditor General .....	961,010	1,060,141
Government Reform Office .....	-	-
Interest Charges on the Debt .....	119,944,926	118,234,677
Human Resources Management Inc. ....	-	-
Staffing and Classification Board .....	855,942	984,732
<b>Total Current Expenditure .....</b>	<b>748,102,032</b>	<b>766,120,101</b>
Capital Expenditure .....	40,568,876	39,222,337
Pension Adjustment .....	3,847,554	6,579,665
<b>Total Expenditures .....</b>	<b>792,518,462</b>	<b>811,922,103</b>
<b>Surplus / Deficit .....</b>	<b>4,140,485</b>	<b>(3,565,633)</b>

Source: Prince Edward Island Department of The Provincial Treasury, Fiscal Management Division, Office of the Comptroller.

**TABLE 77**

**REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE BY ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT  
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS BASIS, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, 1993-1997  
(\$ MILLIONS)**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>FEDERAL</b>					
Expenditures on Goods and Services . . .	195	201	223	231	229
Transfers to Persons . . . . .	421	436	417	402	440
Transfers to Business . . . . .	60	43	41	38	34
Interest on Debt . . . . .	182	181	184	211	205
Transfers to Government . . . . .	326	306	339	343	276
Capital Expenditure . . . . .	58	57	29	17	26
Capital Consumption Allowance . . . . .	-23	-25	-26	-27	-27
Canada Pension Plan . . . . .	73	80	86	90	95
Total (1) . . . . .	<u>1,292</u>	<u>1,279</u>	<u>1,293</u>	<u>1,305</u>	<u>1,238</u>
<b>PROVINCIAL, LOCAL</b>					
Expenditures on Goods and Services . . .	627	627	607	597	599
Transfers to Persons . . . . .	84	102	102	102	106
Transfers to Business . . . . .	33	31	41	36	34
Interest on Debt . . . . .	115	135	140	141	136
Capital Expenditure . . . . .	76	69	59	62	66
Capital Consumption Allowance . . . . .	-57	-59	-63	-67	-68
Total (2) . . . . .	<u>878</u>	<u>905</u>	<u>881</u>	<u>871</u>	<u>873</u>
<b>REVENUES</b>					
<b>FEDERAL - Total (3)* . . . . .</b>					
	<u>532</u>	<u>535</u>	<u>555</u>	<u>584</u>	<u>631</u>
<b>PROVINCIAL, LOCAL</b>					
Federal Transfers (4) . . . . .	326	306	339	343	276
Taxes & Other Revenues (5) . . . . .	440	466	500	503	536
Total . . . . .	<u>766</u>	<u>772</u>	<u>839</u>	<u>846</u>	<u>812</u>
Own Source Revenues (3) + (5) . . . . .	<u>972</u>	<u>1,001</u>	<u>1,055</u>	<u>1,087</u>	<u>1,167</u>
Total Expenditures (1)+(2)-(4) . . . . .	<u>1,844</u>	<u>1,878</u>	<u>1,835</u>	<u>1,833</u>	<u>1,835</u>
Overall (Deficit) . . . . .	-872	-877	-780	-746	-668

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue 13-213, Provincial Economic Accounts.

**TABLE 78**

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Classified Employees</b>	<b>Unclassified Employees</b>	<b>Total Employees</b>
1991 .....	3,314	1,095	4,409
1992 .....	3,168	1,167	4,335
1993 .....	2,876	1,075	3,951
1994 .....	1,303	643	1,946
1995 .....	1,292	490	1,782
1996 .....	1,291	596	1,887
1997 .....	1,325	688	2,013

<b>1997</b>	<b>Classified Employees</b>	<b>Unclassified Employees</b>	<b>Total Employees</b>
Agriculture, Fisheries & Forestry .....	147	57	204
Auditor General Office .....	14	1	15
Economic Development & Tourism .....	54	36	90
Education .....	117	91	208
Employment Development Agency .....	5	9	14
Environmental Resources .....	68	18	86
Executive Council .....	8	15	23
Health and Social Services .....	91	34	125
Legislative Assembly .....	0	2	2
Liquor Control Commission .....	91	63	154
Community Affairs & Attorney General .....	154	38	192
Provincial Treasury .....	200	38	238
Transportation & Public Works .....	358	284	642
Staffing & Classification Board .....	16	2	18
General Government .....	2	0	2
	1,325	688	2,013
<b>CIVIL SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS .....</b>	<b>1,325</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>2,013</b>

**Note:** Human Resources Division, Department of the Provincial Treasury only report on those employees covered under the Civil Service Agreement.

Figures are recorded as of December each year.

The Health Sector is now reported separately as the re-configured Provincial Health and Community Services Agency and Regional Health Authorities are accountable to independent Management Boards.

Unclassified full-time employees also include executive and contract employees.

**Source:** Human Resources Division, Department of the Provincial Treasury.



**TABLE 79**

**PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL IN  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	General Government		Provincial Government Enterprise	
	Total Payroll (\$'000)	Average Number of Employees	Total Payroll (\$'000)	Average Number of Employees
1987	98,512	4,552	4,558	213
1988	109,915	4,612	5,007	233
1989	114,897	4,702	5,256	250
1990	126,981	4,992	6,585	276
1991	132,426	5,121	6,921	297
1992	138,708	5,008	6,361	243
1993	143,694	4,870	6,651	249
1994	132,517	4,716	6,056	233
1995	131,623	4,656	5,894	238
1996	126,130	4,728	6,387	230
1997	122,856	4,704	6,203	241
<b>Quarterly</b>				
1995				
Jan.- March	32,736	4,253	1,475	238
Apr.- June	30,331	4,504	1,459	234
July - Sept.	36,168	5,273	1,508	247
Oct.- Dec.	32,388	4,594	1,452	233
1996				
Jan.- March	28,741	4,315	1,471	225
Apr.- June	30,991	4,704	1,483	226
July - Sept.	35,864	5,442	1,917	243
Oct.- Dec.	30,534	4,450	1,516	225
1997				
Jan.- March	29,285	4,033	1,533	238
Apr.- June	29,983	4,402	1,521	239
July - Sept.	34,284	5,262	1,578	246
Oct.- Dec.	29,304	4,515	1,571	240

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogues 72-007, Provincial & Territorial Government Employment and 72-209, Public Sector Employment, and Cansim.

**TABLE 80**

**FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL IN  
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Year	General Government		Federal Government Enterprise		Average Number of Military Personnel
	Total Payroll (\$'000)	Average Number of Employees	Total Payroll (\$'000)	Average Number of Employees	
1987	116,141	3,727	25,051	937	1,203
1988	120,004	3,732	24,162	960	1,200
1989	130,148	3,736	25,099	967	1,197
1990	136,325	3,555	31,077	1,082	1,048
1991	121,123	3,170	31,352	1,096	743
1992	109,198	2,684	30,342	1,064	368
1993	109,101	2,732	31,353	944	337
1994	124,900	3,211	32,323	991	332
1995	120,539	3,088	29,289	834	297
1996	115,190	3,086	31,150	849	297
1997	119,108	3,141	28,332	893	328
<b>Quarterly</b>					
1995					
Jan.- March	28,500	3,068	7,032	802	299
Apr.- June	32,106	3,084	7,377	844	293
July - Sept.	28,649	3,211	7,675	875	297
Oct.- Dec.	31,284	2,988	7,205	817	297
1996					
Jan.- March	27,232	2,971	7,904	848	297
Apr.- June	30,684	3,146	7,736	844	292
July - Sept.	27,373	3,129	7,683	850	292
Oct.- Dec.	29,901	3,099	7,827	853	305
1997					
Jan.- March	27,342	3,108	7,150	893	334
Apr.- June	31,516	3,106	7,593	891	331
July - Sept.	28,254	3,221	6,869	892	325
Oct.- Dec.	31,996	3,129	6,720	896	320

**Notes:** General Government Total Payroll is now reported from Total Gross Payroll. Previous Annual Reviews reported Total Regular Payroll.

Military personnel have been revised to include Military Reserves. These series have not all been updated to the "hundreds" by Statistics Canada at the time of publication.

**Source:** Statistics Canada Catalogues 72-004, Federal Government Employment; 72-209, Public Sector Employment; Cansim.